

My Spelling Workbook

TEACHERS GUIDE
BOOK G

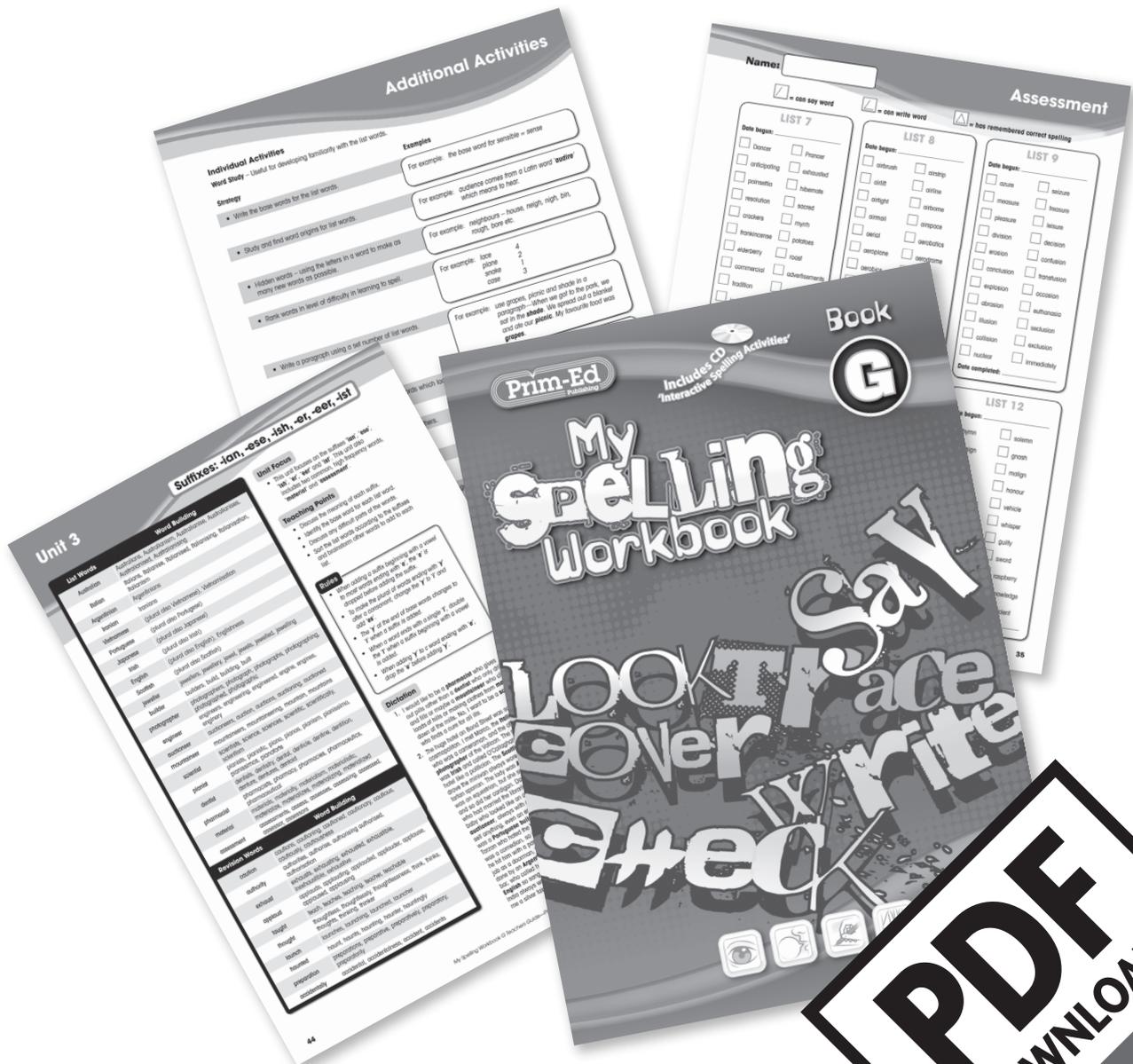
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Book



TEACHERS GUIDE



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My Spelling Workbook Teachers Guide (*Book G*)

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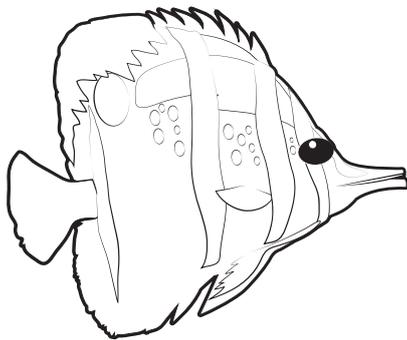
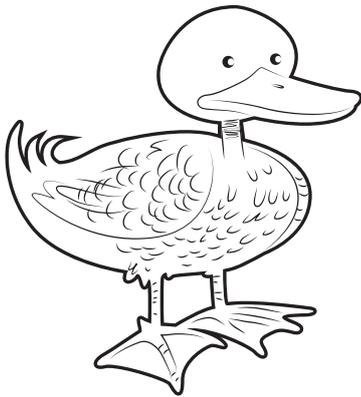
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List Words	Word Building
persuade	persuades, persuading, persuaded, persuasible, persuadability, persuader, persuasive, persuasiveness, persuasion
negotiate	negotiates, negotiating, negotiated, negotiator, negotiation, negotiable
appreciate	appreciates, appreciating, appreciated, appreciation, appreciative
severe	severer, severest, severely, severeness, severity, severities
persevere	perseveres, persevering, persevered, perseverance, perseverant, perseveringly
fortune	fortunes, fortunate, fortunately, fortunateness, unfortunate, unfortunately
consume	consumes, consuming, consumed, consumer, consumerism, consumerist
reduce	reduces, reducing, reduced, reducible, reducibility, reducibly, reduction
excuse	excuses, excusing, excused, excusable, excusably, excusableness, excusal
confuse	confuses, confusing, confused, confusedly, confusingly, confusion
provide	provides, providing, provided, provider
combine	combines, combining, combined, combinable, combination, combinational
organise/organize	organises/organizes, organised/organized, organising/organizing, organisable/organizable, organisation/organization, organisational/organizational
meanwhile	—
excite	excites, exciting, excited, excitedly, excitable, excitably, excitableness
erode	erodes, eroding, eroded, erodent, erosion, erosive
provoke	provokes, provoking, provoked, provoker, provokingly
envelope	envelopes
postpone	postpones, postponing, postponed, postponable, postponement, postponer
explode	explodes, exploding, exploded, explosion, explosive, explosively, explosiveness
continuous	continuously, continuousness
industrial	industrially

Revision Words	Word Building
theatre	theatres, theatergoer, theatric, theatrical, theatrically
popular	popularise, popularises, popularising, popularised, popularity, popularly
fibre	fibres, fibred, fibreless, fibrous, fibrously, fibrousness
writer	writers, write, writes, written, wrote, writing
humour	humours, humouring, humoured, humourless, humorous, humorously
centre	centres, centred, centring, central, centralise/centralize, centralising/centralizing, centralised/centralized
calculator	calculators, calculate, calculates, calculating, calculated, calculation, calculative
particular	particulars, particularise/particularize, particularising/particularizing, particularised/particularized, particularity, particularly
diamond	diamonds, diamonding, diamonded
definitely	definite, definiteness

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **long vowels**. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, '**continuous**' and '**industrial**'.

Teaching Points

- Discuss how the silent 'e' on the end of each word makes the vowel sound long: 'a-e', 'e-e', 'i-e', 'o-e', and 'u-e'.
- Discuss any difficult parts of words.
- Sort the list words to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- To make the plural of words ending with 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.

Dictation

- 'Sorry, Miss, I slept in.'
'Well I didn't think that you had slept out!' she shouted. This was followed by a **severe** punishment of a 500 word essay on the **industrial** revolution. **Meanwhile** she would not accept another **excuse** for my tardiness as it has been a **continuous** disruption to the class. I thought that she was going to **explode** with anger, but I did **persuade** her that I wouldn't be late again, as my mum is going to **provide** me with an alarm clock.
- A lot of the rock face had started to **erode** and this was hampering our climb, so we decided to **reduce** the load we were carrying and **organise** a different route. This decision will **provoke** the others as it is a harder ascent to **negotiate** and we will have to **postpone** it until tomorrow.
- Come to the buffet and **consume** all you can. **Appreciate** good food, be you woman or man. **Excite** your taste buds and drink some wine, **combine** all the flavours while you sit and dine. It won't cost a **fortune** to eat so much food and there is an **envelope** for a tip if you think it was good. The magician at the tables is not there to **confuse**, he will **persevere** with his tricks just to amuse.

Answers

1. (a) explosion, explosiveness, exploder
(b) provision, provider
(c) appreciation, appreciator
(d) persuasion, persuader
(e) organisation, organiser
(f) reduction
2. (a) continuous
(b) envelope
(c) organise
(d) provoke
(e) postpone
(f) meanwhile
3. Crossword
Across
5. excite
6. consume
8. confuse
9. persuade
10. erode
13. postpone
17. meanwhile
18. organise
20. appreciate
21. severe
Down
1. reduce
2. persevere
3. combine
4. excuse
7. industrial
9. provoke
11. provide
12. continuous
14. envelope
15. negotiate
16. fortune
19. explode
4. Long 'o': erode, provoke, envelope, postpone, explode
Long 'i': provide, combine, organise, meanwhile, excite
Long 'u': fortune, consume, reduce, excuse, confuse
Long 'a': persuade, negotiate, appreciate
Long 'e': severe, persevere
5. (a) writer, humour
(b) severe, postpone
(c) persuade, reduce
(d) persevere, definitely
(e) fortune, organise
6. (a) excuse, excite, explode
(b) meanwhile, fortune
(c) writer, centre, theatre
(d) negotiate, appreciate, continuous
7. (a) consumes, consuming, consumed
(b) humours, humouring, humoured
(c) excites, exciting, excited
(d) perseveres, persevering, persevered
(e) consumes, consuming, consumed
(f) persuades, persuading, persuaded
8. Word Search
9. Teacher check
10. (a) appreciate
(b) fibre
(c) provoke
(d) fortune
(e) negotiate
(f) severe
(g) combine
(h) organise
(i) envelope
(j) theatre
(k) reduce
(l) erode

c	o	n	f	u	s	e	r	a	l	u	c	i	t	r	a	p
e	l	i	h	w	n	a	e	m	e	e	k	o	v	o	r	p
v	d	i	a	m	o	n	d	f	x	m	m	x	e	e	c	r
e	r	t	a	e	h	t	u	o	c	u	v	x	x	r	a	i
z	t	b	n	i	s	a	c	r	i	s	p	p	m	b	l	n
t	e	t	e	u	u	e	e	t	t	n	l	x	x	i	c	d
s	p	e	g	w	o	e	g	u	e	o	y	l	e	f	u	u
h	o	i	o	r	u	x	r	n	d	c	z	d	p	e	l	s
y	l	e	t	i	n	i	f	e	d	s	o	n	r	p	a	t
e	e	o	i	t	i	t	a	v	v	r	w	t	o	e	t	r
d	v	r	a	e	t	c	d	q	e	e	n	s	p	r	o	i
i	n	g	t	r	n	o	l	s	x	e	s	l	o	s	r	a
v	e	a	e	b	o	m	e	x	c	u	s	e	p	e	s	l
o	q	n	j	k	c	b	h	u	m	o	u	r	u	v	s	x
r	e	i	e	t	a	i	c	e	r	p	p	a	l	e	e	h
p	o	s	t	p	o	n	e	g	p	d	m	y	a	r	l	x
c	n	e	s	m	s	e	v	e	d	a	u	s	r	e	p	r

List Words	Word Building
imperfect	imperfectly, imperfectness, imperfection, perfect, perfectly, perfection, perfectionist
impolite	impolitely, impoliteness, polite, politely, politeness
impatient	impatiently, patient, patiently, patience, impatience
imbalance	imbalances, balance, balances, balancing, balanced, balanceable
immature	immaturely, immaturity, immaturity, mature, matures, maturing, matured
immobile	immobility, immobilise, immobile, immobilising, immobilised, immobilisation
immovable	immovability, immovably, immovableness, movable, movably, movability
misplace	misplaces, misplacing, misplaced, misplacement, place, places, placing, placed
misfortune	misfortunes, fortune, fortunes, fortunate, fortunately, unfortunate, unfortunately
mislead	misleads, misleading, misled, misleader, misleadingly, lead, leads, leading, led
misunderstand	misunderstands, misunderstanding, misunderstood, understand, understands, understanding, understood
indignity	indignities, indignant, indignantly, indignation, dignity, dignities
indirect	indirectly, indirectness, indirection, direct, directly, directness, direction
inaccurate	inaccurately, inaccurateness, inaccuracy, inaccuracies, accurate, accurately
invisible	invisibly, invisibility, invisibleness, visible, visibly, visibility, visibleness
incorrect	incorrectly, incorrectness, correct, correctly, correctness
incomplete	incompletely, incompleteness, incompleteness, complete, completely, completeness
inadequate	inadequately, inadequateness, inadequacy, inadequacies, adequate, adequately
independent	independently, independence, dependent, dependently, dependence
intolerable	intolerably, intolerability, intolerableness, intolerance, intolerantly
consequence	consequences, consequential, consequentiality, consequentialness, consequentially, consequent
development	developmental, developmentally, develop, developing, developed, developable, developer

Revision Words	Word Building
antibiotic	antibiotics
autobiography	autobiographies, autobiographer, autobiographic, autobiographical
automatic	automate, automating, automated, automatically, automation, automaticity
transplant	transplants, transplanting, transplanted, transplantable, transplantation, transplant
telescope	telescopes, telescoped, telescoping, telescopic, telescopic
transfer	transfer, transferring, transferred, transferable, transferability, transferee
antiseptic	antiseptics, antiseptically, antisepticise, antisepticising, antisepticised
telepathy	telepathic, telepathically
fulfil	fulfils, fulfilling, fulfilled, fulfillment, fulfiller
reference	references, referencing, referenced

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the prefixes 'im', 'mis', and 'in'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'consequence' and 'development'.

Teaching Points

- Discuss the meaning of each prefix.
- Identify the base word for each list word.
- Identify any smaller words that make up each word.
- Sort the list words according to the prefixes and brainstorm to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix. (The 'e' is retained in balanceable to keep the soft 'c' sound.) Note: The word 'immoveable' with the 'e' retained, generally, has a meaning related to law.
- To make the plural of words ending with 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'. When adding 'y' to words ending with 'e', change the 'e' to 'y'.

Dictation

- The **development** of the new estate was to incorporate ten **independent** villas, but they stood **incomplete** for a year as the foundations were **inadequate** to support them. As a **consequence** they subsided, so it was an expensive **misfortune** for the builders, as they had to demolish them.
- Her behaviour was **intolerable**. She was so **impolite** and rude that she frequently had to suffer the **indignity** of standing **immobile** with her back to the class due to her **immature** nature, which led to her nickname—little Miss **Imperfect**.
- The accountant was getting very **impatient** with the **imbalance** in the accounts. After two days he discovered that the director did **misunderstand** that he had to include the **invisible** earnings and **indirect** payments, as it was these omissions that had made them **incorrect**.

4. On the ascent I happened to **misplace** my foot, and discovered that the rocks were not **immovable**, as they were bouncing down the mountain. We began to look for another way up but as the map was **inaccurate** this could **mislead** us up the wrong path!

Answers

1. (a) imbalance
(b) misplace
(c) inaccurate
(d) misunderstand
(e) indignity
(f) imperfect
(g) intolerable
(h) mislead
(i) invisible
(j) immovable
(k) indirect
(l) immobile
(m) inadequate
(n) incomplete

2. (a) impatiently
(b) incorrectly
(c) immaturely
(d) independently
(e) impolitely
(f) incompletely

3. Crossword

Across

1. immobile
3. indirect
6. misfortune
8. inadequate
9. misplace
10. invisible
13. impatient
18. imbalance
19. mislead
20. development
21. intolerable
22. imperfect

Down

2. inaccurate
4. incorrect
5. independent
7. misunderstand
11. impolite
12. consequence
14. incomplete
15. immovable
16. indignity
17. immature

4. (a) mis
(b) in/im
(c) in/im
Teacher check examples.

5. (a) If you use the telescope you can see that planet that is invisible to the naked eye.
(b) It is incorrect to believe that only one antibiotic can cure all illnesses.
(c) The patient had to transfer to another hospital for his transplant operation.

6. (a) imperfect
(b) automatic
(c) inadequate
(d) impolite
(e) intolerable
(f) immovable
(g) misfortune
(h) independent
(i) inaccurate
(j) impatient

7. (a) horoscope
(b) automobile
(c) referee
(d) plead
(e) indignation
(f) pneumatic
(g) commonplace

8. (a) indirect
(b) reference
(c) mislead
(d) invisible
(e) transfer
(f) telepathy

9. See Word Search

10. (a) development
(b) impatient
(c) independent
(d) indignity
(e) autobiography
(f) misplace

m	i	s	u	n	d	e	r	s	t	a	n	d	d	h	t	w	l	w
f	n	e	v	n	i	n	c	o	m	p	l	e	t	e	t	s	i	d
e	c	g	c	t	n	e	d	n	e	p	e	d	n	i	c	g	f	t
t	p	e	y	n	i	n	d	i	g	n	i	t	y	k	i	a	l	u
t	i	o	f	h	e	p	k	p	z	m	x	o	a	n	n	c	u	s
u	r	n	c	r	p	r	i	m	m	a	t	u	r	e	a	d	f	n
h	i	a	v	s	e	a	e	l	i	b	o	m	m	i	c	r	a	d
i	n	n	i	e	p	r	f	i	s	r	o	u	t	c	q	y	k	
m	d	t	i	s	s	l	m	g	e	m	p	i	q	t	u	i	a	a
m	i	e	n	m	f	i	e	i	o	r	p	l	e	u	r	m	n	u
o	r	l	a	d	s	e	b	t	s	i	e	o	a	y	a	p	t	t
v	e	e	d	l	b	h	r	l	e	z	b	m	l	c	t	a	i	o
a	c	p	e	c	n	e	u	q	e	s	n	o	c	i	e	t	s	m
b	t	a	q	t	r	a	n	s	p	l	a	n	t	b	t	i	e	a
l	d	t	u	a	i	n	c	o	r	r	e	c	t	u	n	e	p	t
e	p	h	a	m	i	s	f	o	r	t	u	n	e	a	n	t	i	
j	r	y	t	u	u	s	j	z	a	n	t	i	b	i	o	t	i	c
l	t	n	e	m	p	o	l	e	v	e	d	s	b	n	y	s	c	v
i	n	t	o	l	e	r	a	b	l	e	c	n	a	l	a	b	m	i

List Words	Word Building
Australian	Australians, Australianism, Australianise, Australianises, Australianised, Australianising
Italian	Italians, Italianise, Italianised, Italianising, Italianisation, Italianism
Argentinian	Argentinians
Iranian	Iranians
Vietnamese	(plural also Vietnamese), Vietnamisation
Portuguese	(plural also Portugese)
Japanese	(plural also Japanese)
Irish	(plural also Irish)
English	(plural also English), Englishness
Scottish	(plural also Scottish)
jeweller	jewellers, jewellery, jewel, jewels, jewelled, jewellery
builder	builders, build, building, built
photographer	photographers, photograph, photographs, photographing, photographed, photographic
engineer	engineers, engineering, engineered, engine, engines, enginery
auctioneer	auctioneers, auction, auctions, auctioning, auctioned
mountaineer	mountaineers, mountaineering, mountain, mountains
scientist	scientists, science, sciences, scientific, scientifically, scientism
pianist	pianists, pianistic, piano, pianos, pianism, pianissimo, pianissimos, pianoforte
dentist	dentists, dentistry, dental, denticle, dentine, dentition, denture, dentures, dentoid
pharmacist	pharmacists, pharmacy, pharmacies, pharmaceuticals, pharmaceutical
material	materials, materially, materialism, materialistic, materialise/materialize, materialises/materializes, materialising/materializing, materialised/materialized
assessment	assessments, assess, assesses, assessing, assessed, assessor, assessors

Revision Words	Word Building
caution	cautions, cautioning, cautioned, cautionary, cautious, cautiously, cautiousness
authority	authorities, authorise, authorising, authorised, authorisation
exhaust	exhausts, exhausting, exhausted, exhaustible, inexhaustible, exhaustive
applaud	applauds, applauding, applauded, applauder, applause, applauded, applauding
taught	teach, teaches, teaching, teacher, teachable
thought	thoughtless, thoughtlessly, thoughtlessness, think, thinks, thoughts, thinking, thinker
launch	launches, launching, launched, launcher
haunted	haunt, haunts, haunting, haunter, hauntingly
preparation	preparations, preparative, preparatively, preparatory, preparatorily
accidentally	accidental, accidentalness, accident, accidents

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the suffixes 'ian', 'ese', 'ish', 'er', 'eer' and 'ist'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'material' and 'assessment'.

Teaching Points

- Discuss the meaning of each suffix.
- Identify the base word for each list word.
- Discuss any difficult parts of the words.
- Sort the list words according to the suffixes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- To make the plural of words ending with 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.
- When a word ends with a single 'i', double the 'i' when a suffix beginning with a vowel is added.
- When adding 'y' to a word ending with 'e', drop the 'e' before adding 'y'.

Dictation

- I would like to be a **pharmacist** who gives out pills, rather than a **dentist** who only drills and fills. Or maybe a **mountaineer** who climbs loads of hills or making clothes from **material** down at the mills. No, I want to be a **scientist** who finds a cure for all ills.
- The huge hotel on Bond Street was so cosmopolitan. I met Marco, an **Italian**, who was a cameraman, and the official **photographer** of the Vatican. The manager was **Irish** and called O'Callaghan; he ran the hotel like a politician. The **Scottish** driver who drove the minivan always wore a kilt with a tartan sporran. The lady was **Australian** who was an equestrian, but she smelt of horses and so did her cardigan. Dan, the **engineer**, who had married the librarian, then had a baby who looked like an alien. Peter, the **auctioneer**, always with an action plan; he'd sell anything, even an empty coke can. There was a **Portuguese builder** who looked like Tarzan, who hated the **Vietnamese** cook as he was a comedian, so in the **Japanese** garden he hit him with a pan. If you wanted to get the job as a doorman, the **assessment** would be done by an **Argentinian**. The **pianist** in the bar, who called herself Joanne, couldn't speak **English** so sang in **Iranian**. The **jeweller** from India always wore a kaffan, and tried to sell me a silver taipan.

Answers

1. (a) pharmacist
(b) scientist
(c) Italian
(d) Portuguese
(e) mountaineer
(f) Irish
(g) auctioneer
(h) Scottish
(i) Australian
(j) assessment
(k) Iranian
(l) photographer

2. (a) material
(b) pianist
(c) jeweller
(d) dentist
(e) Japanese
(f) engineer
(g) English
(h) Vietnamese
(i) Italian
(j) builder
(k) Argentinian

3. Crossword

Across

1. dentist
5. mountaineer
6. photographer
8. auctioneer
9. Italian
11. Irish
12. builder
13. engineer
17. pharmacist
18. Australian
19. scientist
20. Japanese
21. assessment

Down

2. Scottish
3. material
4. jeweller
7. Portuguese
10. Argentinian
14. Iranian
15. Vietnamese
16. English
17. pianist

4. (a) Italian
(b) pharmacist
(c) Scottish
(d) scientist
(e) Australian
(f) Argentinian
(g) mountaineer
(h) dentist

5. (a) Irish
(b) auctioneer, mountaineer
(c) accidentally
(d) Portuguese
(e) pharmacist
(f) assessment

6. (a) – (b) Teacher check

7. (a) mountaineer, launch
(b) Japanese, taught
(c) caution, photographer, haunted

8. Word Search

o	t	j	e	w	e	l	l	e	r	l	y	g	x	e	i	f	f	n
n	s	t	n	e	m	s	s	e	s	s	a	h	j	m	d	b	c	q
a	u	t	s	i	t	n	e	d	m	n	w	u	y	z	x	r	j	r
i	a	p	v	h	i	t	a	l	i	a	n	v	n	l	p	c	s	b
l	h	v	i	e	t	n	a	m	e	s	e	p	w	c	s	y	b	m
a	x	d	u	a	l	p	p	a	k	k	n	r	e	v	h	l	z	o
r	e	n	t	p	n	a	i	n	i	t	n	e	g	r	A	l	e	u
t	e	c	a	h	f	i	k	l	y	a	e	p	m	m	u	a	s	n
s	s	h	a	i	o	d	s	c	h	u	s	a	v	r	c	t	e	t
u	e	j	p	u	n	u	a	t	a	g	c	r	d	e	t	n	u	a
A	n	j	h	a	t	a	g	s	u	h	i	a	e	d	i	e	g	i
E	a	m	a	u	r	i	r	h	n	t	e	t	n	l	o	d	u	n
n	p	a	r	t	i	g	o	l	t	v	n	i	g	i	n	i	t	e
g	a	t	m	h	i	i	o	n	e	f	t	o	i	u	e	c	r	e
l	J	e	a	o	w	y	t	t	d	g	i	n	n	b	e	c	o	r
i	z	r	c	r	h	b	p	w	o	j	s	k	e	l	r	a	P	c
s	k	i	i	i	t	d	x	y	h	h	t	b	e	p	b	o	t	n
h	z	a	s	t	j	o	z	g	c	n	p	k	r	b	y	c	g	y
v	b	l	t	y	S	c	o	t	t	i	s	h	l	r	i	s	h	o

List Words	Word Building
politician	politicians, politics, political, politically, politicise/politicize, politicises/politicizes, politicising/politicizing, politicised/politicized
superficial	superficially, superficiality, superficialness
physician	physicians
electrician	electricians, electric, electrical, electrically, electricity
mansion	mansions
expansion	expansions, expansionary, expansionism, expansionist, expansive, expand, expanded, expanding
profession	professions, professional, professionally, professionalism, professionalise/professionalize
confession	confessions, confessional, confess, confesses, confessing, confessed, confessor
compassion	compassionate, compassionately, compassionateness
session	sessions, sessional
pressure	pressures, pressuring, pressured
fissure	fissures, fissuring, fissured
rotation	rotations, rotational, rotative, rotatory, rotator, rotators
revolution	revolutions, revolutionary, revolutionaries, revolutionist, revolutionists, revolutionise/revolutionize
extinction	extinct
conservation	conservational, conservationist, conserve, conserves, conserving, conserved, conserver
affection	affections, affectionate, affectionately, affectionateness
adaptation	adaptations, adapt, adapts, adapting, adapted, adaptable, adaptableness
irrigation	irrigational, irrigate, irrigates, irrigating, irrigated, irrigator
invention	inventions, invent, invents, inventing, invented, inventor, inventible
happened	happen, happens, happening
practise	practises, practising, practised, practitioner, practitioners

Revision Words	Word Building
pyjamas	—
binoculars	binocularly, binocularly
athletics	athlete, athletes, athletic, athleticism, athletically
trousers	—
species	—
salmon	—
moose	—
tweezers	—
carry	carries, carrying, carried, carry-on, carry-ons, carry-out, carry-outs, miscarry, miscarries, miscarrying, miscarried
surprised	surprise, surprises, surprising, surprisingly

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the graphemes 'ci', 'si', 'ssi', 'ss' and 'ti' to represent a sound (phoneme). This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'happened' and 'practise'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Discuss any difficult parts of words.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.
- To make the plural of words ending with a 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- The 'y' is retained when adding 'ing' to avoid 'ii' being written. (Two exceptions are 'taxiing' and 'skiing'.)
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.

Dictation

- The wheel is probably the most important mechanical **invention** of all time and during the industrial **revolution** the basic principle of **rotation** was used in most new machinery.
- Due to the increasing **extinction** of many animals, along with the shortage of food, our team has built a huge **conservation** village. It has its own **irrigation** system for fresh water for the crops growing next to the vast **expansion** of land, fenced off for the animals whose **adaptation** to the new environment has been very successful.
- There was a late evening **session** of parliament so our local **politician** was not at home when his **mansion** caught fire. It turned out to be the fault of the **electrician** who then made a **confession** that he had used the wrong cables when re-wiring the house.
- Despite the **pressure** of working long hours she was happy being a **physician** as she had always dreamed of a **profession** in medicine. As she showed great **compassion** and **affection** for her patients she was respected by everyone.
- We had gone out to **practise** climbing with our new equipment when I **happened** to slip down and got my foot stuck in a **fissure** in the rock surface. Luckily I only had **superficial** damage to the skin on my ankle.

Answers

1. (a) invention
(b) politician
(c) irrigation
(d) electrician
(e) adaptation
(f) session
(g) superficial
(h) profession
(i) extinction
(j) revolution
(k) practise
(l) physician

2. (a) happened
(b) mansion
(c) practise
(d) extinction
(e) politician
(f) compassion

3. Crossword

Across

2. expansion
5. fissure
6. confession
8. mansion
10. profession
11. happened
13. superficial
16. irrigational
18. extinction
19. practise
20. politician
21. revolution

Down

1. pressure
3. affection
4. session
6. conservation
7. invention
9. compassion
12. electrician
14. adaptation
15. physician
17. rotation

4. ation – rotation,
conservation, adaptation,
irrigation
ssion – profession,
confession, compassion,
session
tion – affection, extinction,
invention
sion – mansion, expansion
ution – revolution
cian – politician, physician,
electrician
ssure – pressure, fissure
cial – superficial

5. (a) electrician, mansion
(b) conservation, salmon,
extinction
(c) pressure, politician,
athletics

6. Teacher check

7. extinction, expansion,
physician, compassion,
invention, athletics

8. Word Search

d	n	b	a	s	c	n	a	f	d	o	k	s	e	c	a	r	r	y
e	o	i	t	d	u	o	o	t	j	n	p	v	e	s	t	g	n	z
n	i	n	m	w	a	p	n	i	h	z	o	y	p	s	o	v	n	i
e	t	o	a	b	e	p	e	s	s	l	m	i	j	b	s	o	y	d
p	u	c	n	i	n	e	t	r	e	n	e	a	t	a	n	i	m	x
p	l	u	b	o	c	k	z	a	f	r	a	t	n	a	m	b	o	v
a	o	l	h	c	i	i	s	e	t	i	v	p	i	s	t	a	m	n
h	v	a	c	o	l	t	r	u	r	i	c	a	x	c	i	o	s	a
t	e	r	o	m	e	n	c	t	r	s	o	i	t	e	s	o	r	i
p	r	s	n	p	s	f	o	n	c	p	r	n	a	i	m	g	n	c
e	k	t	f	a	i	x	p	i	i	e	r	u	m	l	o	v	a	i
r	z	r	e	s	t	v	l	h	t	t	l	i	v	f	e	n	f	t
u	v	o	s	s	c	d	y	n	y	a	x	e	s	n	s	k	f	i
s	b	u	s	i	a	g	g	s	s	g	e	t	e	o	i	e	l	
s	r	s	i	o	r	q	l	a	p	g	i	i	i	h	d	s	c	o
e	q	e	o	n	p	n	l	k	y	c	o	c	r	s	j	y	t	p
r	q	r	n	t	u	m	i	h	g	n	e	l	i	r	o	p	i	k
p	b	s	o	q	o	z	l	m	r	p	h	c	f	a	i	j	o	v
e	h	k	i	n	n	o	i	s	s	e	f	o	r	p	n	d	n	g

9. (a) physician
(b) compassion
(c) invention
(d) surprised
(e) adaptation
(f) profession
(g) confession
(h) expansion
(i) mansion
(j) politician
(k) carry
(l) pressure

10. (a) conserve
(b) politics
(c) irrigate
(d) surprise
(e) rotate
(f) electric
(g) adapt
(h) expand
(i) revolve
(j) extinct
(k) confess
(l) affect

List Words	Word Building
bicycle	bicycles, bicycling, bicycled, bicyclist, bicyclists, bike, bikes, biking
biceps	bicep
bikini	bikinis
bilingual	bilingually, bilingualism
triangle	triangles, triangular, triangularly, triangularity, triangulate, triangulating, triangulated
triplet	triplets, triple, triples, tripling, tripled
trilingual	—
quadrangle	quadrangles, quadrangular
quadrilateral	quadrilaterals
pentagon	pentagons, pentagonal, pentagonally
pentathlon	pentathlons
hexapod	hexapods, hexapodus
heptathlon	heptathlons
September	—
octopus	octopuses/octopi
October	—
octagon	octagons, octagonal, octagonally
nonagon	nonagons, nonagonal
decade	decades, decadal
decagon	decagons, decagonal
questionnaire	questionnaires, question, questions, questioning, questioned, questionable
alcohol	alcoholic, alcoholics, alcoholism

Revision Words	Word Building
accurate	accurately, accurateness
hesitate	hesitates, hesitated, hesitation, hesitative, hesitant, hesitantly, hesitancy, hesitating
delete	deletes, deleting, deleted, deletion
scene	scenes, scenery, scenic, scenical, scenically
describe	describes, describing, described, describable, indescribable, description, descriptive
refuge	refuges, refugee, refugees
schedule	schedules, scheduling, scheduled, schedular
umpire	umpires, umpiring, umpired, umpireship
scan	scans, scanning, scanned, scanner, scannable
circulate	circulates, circulating, circulated, circulatable, circulator

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that have **number prefixes**. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'questionnaire' and 'alcohol'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the prefix in each word.
- Discuss the meaning of each prefix.
- Identify any difficult parts of words.
- Sort the list words according to the prefixes and brainstorm to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.

Dictation

- It was a **decade** ago, but I will never forget the day I spent at the activity centre where I got to ride a **bicycle** through a swimming pool, sat in a tank of water wearing only a **bikini** beside an **octopus**, walked a tightrope in the **quadrangle** area outside and used the remote control making the six legs of the **hexapod** robot move. At the end of it all, I filled in the **questionnaire** and rated it highly.
- We watched the women's **heptathlon** on the television and the athlete who won the **pentathlon** last **October** had the biggest **biceps** I had ever seen.
- If you add up the sides of a **pentagon** and a **triangle** you will get the same number of sides in an **octagon**, and, if you double the sides in a **quadrilateral**, you will get the same answer. If you then add one you will get the number of sides in a **nonagon**; add another one and you get the number of sides in a **decagon**.
- My sisters are **trilingual** but I only speak two languages so I am **bilingual**. But being a **triplet** I am going to study Italian at the start of **September** as I like to do things in threes, and the only **alcohol** I like is wine from Italy – red, white or rose!

Answers

1. (a) quadrangle
- (b) decade
- (c) hexapod
- (d) triplet
- (e) quadrilateral
- (f) bicycle
- (g) penta/oct/non/decagon
- (h) octopus
- (i) bi/trilingual
- (j) bikini
- (k) heptathlon
- (l) bi/trilingual
- (m) triangle
- (n) October

2. (a) hexa – 6
- (b) deca – 10
- (c) bi – 2
- (d) penta – 5
- (e) oct – 8
- (f) tri – 3
- (g) quad – 4
- (h) nona – 9
- (i) sept – 7
- (j) hepta – 7

3. Crossword

Across

4. octagon
5. pentagon
7. decagon
8. hexapod
10. biceps
11. September
12. triplet
15. nonagon
16. bilingual
18. quadrilateral
19. trilingual
20. heptathlon

Down

1. decade
2. bicycle
3. triangle
4. octopus
6. October
9. questionnaire
10. bikini
13. pentathlon
14. quadrangle
17. alcohol

4. See table

Prefix	Number	Greek or Latin	List word example	Meaning
bi	two	Latin	bikini	Two-piece swimming costume
tri	three	Greek/Latin	triangle/triplet/trilingual	Teacher check
quadri	four	Latin	quadrilateral	An object with four sides
penta	five	Greek	pentagon/pentathlon	Teacher check
hexa	six	Greek	hexapod	An insect; animal with six feet
hepta	seven	Greek	heptathlon	An athletic contest with seven events
sept	seven	Latin	September	The ninth month of the year (Originally the seventh month)
oct	eight	Latin	octopus/October/octagon	Teacher check
nona	nine	Latin	nonagon	A shape with nine sides and nine angles
deca	ten	Latin	decade/decagon	Teacher check

5. (a) questionnaire
- (b) pentathlon
- (c) schedule
- (d) nonagon
- (e) circulate
- (f) biceps
- (g) scene
- (h) September
- (i) accurate
- (j) hesitate
- (k) octopus
- (l) trilingual
- (m) quadrilateral
- (n) heptathlon

6. alcohol, accurate, refuge, decagon, decade, octagon, nonagon, delete

9. (a) scan, circulate
- (b) decade, umpire, trilingual
- (c) delete, scene, octopus

7. (a) trilingual
- (b) schedule
- (c) biceps
- (d) scan
- (e) pentathlon
- (f) umpire
- (g) decade

10. Teacher check

8. Word Search

r	t	i	i	b	q	d	w	n	o	l	h	t	a	t	p	e	h	o
x	s	r	p	d	i	m	l	o	b	i	l	i	n	g	u	a	l	k
f	z	o	i	e	t	c	h	g	d	p	e	n	t	a	g	o	n	t
p	n	o	l	l	a	o	y	a	p	e	n	t	a	t	h	l	o	n
e	o	g	c	e	i	j	f	c	i	r	c	u	l	a	t	e	k	l
t	n	a	s	t	q	n	v	e	l	h	s	r	e	b	o	t	c	o
n	a	e	s	e	o	u	g	d	e	e	e	c	f	h	x	y	t	l
r	g	f	c	e	y	p	e	u	t	b	g	x	a	l	g	g	r	a
a	o	k	n	s	p	s	u	s	a	r	i	k	a	n	p	z	i	r
p	n	a	l	l	i	t	c	s	t	l	i	r	l	p	y	f	p	e
a	c	c	u	r	a	t	e	h	i	i	n	a	c	y	o	c	l	t
c	u	h	j	d	u	l	i	m	e	n	o	i	n	s	c	d	e	a
e	e	b	i	f	e	y	o	i	b	d	i	n	o	g	e	y	t	l
b	r	g	t	x	j	c	l	h	u	e	u	k	n	o	l	d	q	i
n	i	i	u	o	c	t	a	g	o	n	r	l	i	a	r	e	l	r
t	h	c	p	f	d	y	u	d	y	c	j	g	e	b	i	i	b	d
t	d	i	e	m	e	p	f	g	e	o	l	k	q	s	y	r	x	a
m	i	d	j	p	u	r	q	u	a	d	r	a	n	g	l	e	e	u
j	r	z	h	e	s	i	t	a	t	e	s	w	b	b	v	h	l	q

List Words	Word Building
difference	differences, differencing, differenced, different, differently, differ, differs, differed
silence	silences, silencing, silenced, silencer, silent, silently, silentless
commence	commences, commencing, commenced, commencement
absence	absences, absent, absently, absentness, absentee, absenteeism
independence	independent, independently, dependence, dependent, dependently
patience	impatience, patient, patiently, impatient, impatiently
conscience	conscienceless, conscientious, conscientiously, conscientiousness, conscionable
audience	audiences
convenience	conveniences, convenient, conveniently
experience	experiences, experiencing, experienced, experiential, experientially
chance	chances, chancing, chanced, chanceful, chanceless
balance	balances, balancing, balanced, balanceable, balancer
distance	distances, distancing, distanced, distant, distantly
appearance	appearances, appear, appears, appearing, appeared
acceptance	acceptances, accept, accepting, accepted, acceptable, acceptably, acceptableness
entrance	entrances, entrancing, entranced, entrancement, entrancingly
substance	substances, substantial, substantially, substantiality, substantialness
instance	instances, instancy, instant, instantly, instantaneous, instantaneously, instantaneousness
assistance	assistant, assist, assists, assisting, assisted, assister, assistor
nuisance	nuisances
physical	physically, physicals, physicality, physicalness
genius	geniuses

Revision Words	Word Building
monsoon	monsoons, monsoonal
tablespoon	tablespoons, tablespoonful, tablespoonfuls
screwdriver	screwdrivers
wound	wounds, wounding, wounded, woundable
youth	youths, youthfully, youthfulness
coupon	coupons
suitable	suit, suits, suiting, suited, suitability, suitability, suitableness, suitably
pursuit	pursuits
sixty	sixties, six, sixes, sixteen, sixth, sixths, sixtieth, sixtieths
Africa	African, Africans, Africaness

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that end with 'ence' or 'ance'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'physical' and 'genius'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the endings and how they are represented.
- Discuss how each word has a soft 'c' sound because the 'c' is followed by the letter 'e'.
- Discuss any difficult parts of words.
- Sort the list words according to the ending and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix. (The 'e' is retained in balanceable to keep the soft 'c' sound.)
- When adding 'ly' to most words ending with 'le', change the 'e' to 'y'.
- When adding 'y' to a word ending with 'e', drop the 'e' before adding 'y'.

Dictation

- The play was supposed to **commence** at 7.30, but by 8.45 the **audience** were beginning to lose their **patience**, and at 9 pm we were told that it had to be cancelled due to the **absence** of five actors. This was a **nuisance** for us as we had travelled a long **distance** that evening.
- Thursday was his first day back at school since the terrible accident. His **physical appearance** in the **entrance** forced a complete **silence** for a minute as we then realised that he had lost his **independence**. He needed a lot of **assistance** getting out of his wheelchair as he had no sense of **balance**.
- It was a **chance** of a lifetime so I posted off the **acceptance** letter right away and began to look forward to the **experience** of working with Oxfam in Africa. I know, as a doctor, I can make a huge **difference** to people's lives, and that is a good feeling to have on my **conscience**.
- I shall give you an **instance** of his eating habits – at lunch time he goes to the **convenience** store and buys three bars of chocolate and sweets, so you do not have to be **genius** to work out why he is so overweight. All that sugary **substance** in confectionery is very fattening.

Answers

1. (a) conscience
(b) nuisance
(c) absence
(d) independence
(e) commence
(f) appearance
(g) audience
(h) acceptance
(i) instance
(j) patience
(k) distance
(l) difference
(m) silence
(n) chance
(o) entrance
(p) experience

2. (a) entrance
(b) silence
(c) difference
(d) commence
(e) appearance
(f) balance
(g) convenience
(h) physical

3. Crossword

Across

1. physical
7. silence
8. absence
9. nuisance
12. convenience
15. experience
19. entrance
20. substance
21. conscience
22. difference

Down

2. independence
3. appearance
4. balance
5. audience
6. assistance
10. chance
11. acceptance
13. genius
14. patience
16. instance
17. commence
18. distance

4. (i) silence: silent, silences, silenced, silencing, silently
(ii) distance: distant, distances, distanced, distancing, distantly
(iii) appearance: appear, appears, appeared, appearing
(iv) difference: different, differences, differently
(v) convenience: convenient, conveniences, conveniently
(vi) patience: patient, patiently
(vii) absence: absent, absences, absently

5. (a) experience, monsoon
(b) substance, sixty
(c) physical, suitable
(d) balance, screwdriver
(e) instance, wound

6. Teacher check

7. (a) Africa
(b) wound
(c) screwdriver
(d) suitable, physical
(e) independence, audience, convenience, experience, appearance

8. See Word Search

9. (a) pursuit, independence, genius, chance, patience, entrance, sixty
(b) nuisance

10. (a) Africa
(b) coupon
(c) monsoon
(d) pursuit
(e) screwdriver
(f) sixty
(g) suitable
(h) tablespoon
(i) wound
(j) youth

z	d	a	e	h	i	d	w	g	d	l	w	p	a	i	t	n	u	p
p	i	y	c	y	n	m	i	u	i	q	h	v	i	h	i	o	n	g
d	s	h	n	c	d	i	f	f	e	r	e	n	c	e	u	o	s	v
t	t	e	e	k	e	p	a	t	i	e	n	c	e	b	s	p	w	e
d	a	s	s	a	p	p	e	a	r	a	n	c	e	e	r	s	c	x
f	n	e	b	e	e	e	t	m	n	o	p	u	o	c	u	e	u	p
z	c	u	a	u	n	g	c	a	o	q	h	r	a	n	p	l	c	e
i	e	i	o	y	d	q	e	n	n	n	j	s	g	e	b	b	o	r
s	y	e	t	w	e	e	u	l	e	c	s	o	b	i	w	a	n	i
u	b	x	c	q	n	z	c	c	b	i	e	o	s	c	l	t	v	e
b	i	i	m	n	c	m	n	n	s	a	d	g	o	s	a	b	e	n
s	u	n	s	h	e	a	e	t	a	q	t	u	z	n	c	a	n	c
t	g	s	q	b	s	l	a	c	i	r	a	i	a	o	i	l	i	e
a	e	t	t	i	j	n	i	g	n	u	t	y	u	c	s	a	e	d
n	n	a	u	s	c	p	b	s	v	e	o	n	e	s	y	n	n	c
c	i	n	o	e	q	w	k	g	u	m	g	e	u	h	c	c	l	
e	u	c	A	f	r	i	c	a	t	m	r	m	z	x	p	e	e	o
u	s	e	o	y	t	y	c	h	a	n	c	e	o	r	r	k	i	r
m	k	v	c	l	r	e	v	i	r	d	w	e	r	c	s	u	u	w

List Words

Word Building

Dancer	dance, dances, dancing, danced, danceable
Prancer	prance, prances, prancing, pranced, prancingly
anticipating	anticipate, anticipates, anticipatable, anticipated, anticipative, anticipator
exhausted	exhaust, exhausts, exhausting, exhaustedly, exhauster, exhaustibility, exhaustible, exhaustive, exhaustively, exhaustiveness
poinsettia	poinsettias
hibernate	hibernates, hibernating, hibernated, hibernation, hibernator
resolution	resolutions, resolutioner, resolute, resolutely, resoluteness
sacred	sacredly, sacredness
crackers	cracker, crack, cracks, cracking, cracked
myrrh	—
frankincense	—
potatoes	potato
elderberry	elderberries
roast	roasts, roasting, roasted, roaster
commercial	commerciality, commerce
advertisements	advertisement, advertise, advertises, advertising, advertised, advertiser
tradition	traditions, traditional, traditionality, traditionally, traditionalise/traditionalize, traditionalises/traditionalizes, traditionalising/traditionalizing, traditionalised/traditionalized
decorations	decoration, decorate, decorates, decorating, decorated
indulging	indulge, indulges, indulged, indulgent, indulgently, indulger
programmes	programme, programming, programmed, programmable, programmability, programmatic, programmer
technology	technologies, technologic, technological, technologically, technologist
citizen	citizens, citizeness, citizenly, citizenry, citizenries, citizenship

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **Christmas** words. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'technology' and 'citizen'.

Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Dictation

- I love **indulging** at Christmas. It is our family **tradition** to use lots of table **decorations**, including **crackers** and a **poinsettia**. The **roast potatoes** are my favourite part of the meal, washed down with **elderberry** wine.
- There are lots of **advertisements** to watch the **sacred** nativity at our church. I am going to sell **programmes** but first we need some gold, **frankincense** and **myrrh**.
- My sister was **anticipating** the arrival of the reindeer, especially Rudolph, **Dancer** and **Prancer** on our roof. However, she was so **exhausted** she fell asleep before they came.
- The company used new **technology** to make the **commercial** about helping animals to **hibernate**. They wanted every **citizen** to make a **resolution** to help.

Revision Words

Word Building

bauble	baubles
pantomime	pantomimes, pantomimic, pantomimist
sledging	sledges, sledged, sledger, sledgers
ceremony	ceremonies, ceremonial
shepherd	shepherds, shepherding, shepherded
invitation	invitations, invite, invites, inviting, invited, invitingly, invitee, inviter
exciting	excitingly, excite, excites, excited, excitedly
skiing	ski, skis, skied, skiable, skier, skiers
without	—
idea	ideas, ideally, idealess

Answers

- (a) myrrh
(b) citizen
(c) roast
(d) poinsettia
(e) Prancer
(f) commercial
(g) tradition
(h) resolution
(i) crackers
(j) potatoes
(k) sacred
(l) exhausted
(m) decorations
(n) hibernate

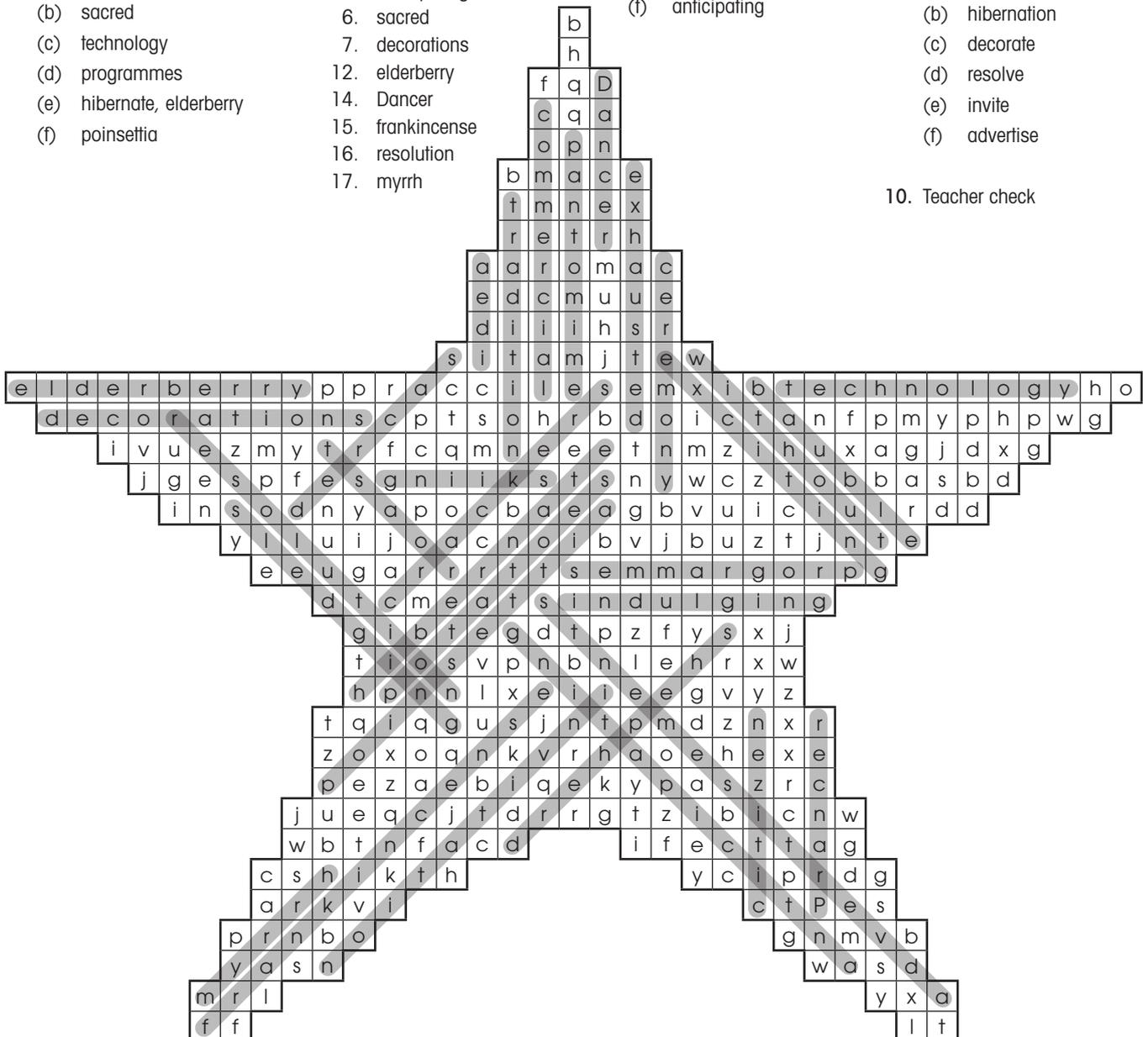
- (a) anticipating
(b) sacred
(c) technology
(d) programmes
(e) hibernate, elderberry
(f) poinsettia

- Crossword
Across
4. citizen
5. exhausted
8. commercial
9. programmes
10. Prancer
11. poinsettia
13. indulging
18. crackers
19. hibernate
20. technology
21. potatoes
22. roast
Down
1. advertisements
2. tradition
3. anticipating
6. sacred
7. decorations
12. elderberry
14. Dancer
15. frankincense
16. resolution
17. myrrh

- (a) tradition, roast, frankincense, Prancer, elderberry, hibernate
(b) Dancer
(c) Teacher check
- Anticipating, Prancer, Dancer, exhausted, tradition, resolution, indulging, programmes, roast, potatoes
- (a) exciting
(b) exhausted
(c) resolution
(d) commercial
(e) tradition
(f) anticipating

- (a) shepherd
(b) poinsettia
(c) without
(d) technology
(e) hibernate
(f) invitation
(g) sacred
(h) crackers
(i) resolution
(j) indulging
(k) bauble
(l) potatoes
- See Word Search
- (a) ski
(b) hibernation
(c) decorate
(d) resolve
(e) invite
(f) advertise

- Teacher check



Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the prefixes 'air', 'aer', 'aero' and 'super'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'prioritise' and 'potential'.

Teaching Points

- Discuss the meaning and origin of each prefix.
- Identify any smaller words that make up each word.
- Sort the list words according to the prefixes and brainstorm to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.

Dictation

- We had only been **airborne** for three minutes, and I could still see the **airstrip** down below, when the **aeroplane** turned back as the only toilet was not working. An **airline** pilot always has to **prioritise** to put the safety and comfort of the passengers first and he admitted that if he had only been carrying **airmail** he would not have turned back.
- The artist began to paint the **superhuman** figure on the outside wall of the nursery but as he was using an **airbrush** a strong wind made the **aerosol** spray blow back all over him. He finished it because we put up a tarpaulin around him to make the area more **airtight**. Then, when it was a child's birthday, we would **superimpose** a photograph of the child's head onto Spiderman's body.
- The two reasons for cancelling the **aerobatics** show were that there was a **potential** hazard for the pilots due to the strong winds around the **aerodrome**, and they had to be deployed to **airlift** the needed food supplies to the war zone. Flying through enemy **airspace** with these supplies was a great risk.
- After leaving the **aerobics** class I reversed my car right over a **superintendent's** foot sticking out too far; his wound was **superficial** so he wasn't too mad, but as he fell over he broke my **aerial** which made me sad. A wire coat hanger could **supersede** it, said my dad. Instead he got me a new one which made me glad, as it's the **superior** one I've never had.

List Words

Word Building

airbrush	airbrushes, airbrushing, airbrushed
airstrip	airstrips
airlift	airlifts, airlifting, airlifted
airline	airlines, airliner, airliners
airtight	—
airborne	—
airmail	—
airspace	—
aerial	aerially, aerialist
aerobatics	aerobatic
aeroplane	aeroplanes
aerodrome	aerodromes
aerobics	aerobic, aerobically, anaerobic
aerosol	aerosols
supersede	supersedes, superseding, superseded
superficial	superficially
superhuman	—
superimpose	superimposes, superimposing, superimposed
superintendent	superintendents
superior	superiors, superiority
prioritise	prioritises or prioritizes, prioritising or prioritizing, prioritised or prioritized, priority, priorities
potential	potentially

Revision Words

Word Building

toothache	toothaches
eyesight	—
guidelines	guidelines
whiteboard	whiteboards
copyright	copyrightable, copyrigher
worthwhile	—
spreadsheet	spreadsheets
therefore	—
computer	computers, computerise/computerize, computerises/computerizes, computerising/computerizing, computerised/computerized, computing
program	programs, programing or programming, programed or programmed, programmable or programable

Answers

1. (a) prioritise
(b) aerosol
(c) aeroplane
(d) supersede
(e) superior
(f) airtight
(g) airborne
(h) potential
(i) aerobics
(j) airspace
(k) airline
(l) superimpose
(m) airstrip
(n) superintendent

2. aerodrome, aeroplane, airborne, airline, airspace, prioritise, superimpose, supersede

3. Crossword

Across

1. airbrush
3. potential
6. superhuman
8. aerial
9. superficial
10. aerosol
11. aerobatics
12. aerodrome
14. superimpose
16. airlift
17. supersede
18. airtight
19. airstrip
20. airline
21. aeroplane

Down

2. superintendent
4. airmail
5. airspace
7. aerobics
8. airborne
13. prioritise
15. superior

4. (a) air, airlift, Latin, transport by air
(b) aer, aerial, Greek, metal rod for radio waves
(c) aero, aerodrome, Greek, small airport
(d) air, airline, Latin, system of commercial flights
(e) super, supersede, Latin, replace something less efficient
(f) aero, aerosol, Greek, container with gas under pressure
(g) aero, aerobics, Greek, fitness exercises
(h) super, superficial, Latin, being near the surface

Nouns	Adjectives
copyright airlift	airborne airtight worthwhile superhuman

7. (a) toothache
(b) airspace
(c) superimpose
(d) aeroplane
(e) airborne
(f) whiteboard
(g) guidelines
(h) airstrip
(i) superhuman
(j) worthwhile
(k) therefore
(l) airtight
10. (a) superimpose
(b) superhuman
(c) eyesight
(d) whiteboard
(e) spreadsheet
(f) superintendent/potential
(g) aerodrome
(h) therefore
(i) computer
(j) toothache
(k) airstrip
(l) airspace

8. See Word Search

9.

a	i	r	s	p	a	c	e														
					a	e	r	o	s	o	l										
s	u	p	e	r	h	u	m	a	n												
s	u	p	e	r	i	m	p	o	s	e											
							s	u	p	e	r	i	o	r							
					a	i	r	s	t	r	i	p									
a	i	r	l	i	n	e															
					a	e	r	i	a	l											

n	e	e	k	s	w	a	e	r	o	p	l	a	n	e	a	p	n	t				
s	n	c	o	c	o	e	s	c	n	n	d	a	e	v	i	z	a	h				
e	i	a	a	i	r	n	q	g	s	l	i	b	i	r	v	q	m	g				
n	l	p	c	b	t	r	n	e	i	p	i	e	t	r	c	c	u	i				
i	r	s	o	o	h	o	z	a	r	l	o	s	o	r	e	a	h	s				
l	i	r	m	r	w	b	m	e	m	o	r	d	o	r	e	a	r	e				
e	a	i	p	e	h	r	u	z	u	x	i	f	u	w	o	l	w	e	y			
d	x	a	u	a	i	i	m	x	a	c	l	e	h	i	t	d	p	e				
i	r	y	t	a	l	a	z	m	u	q	p	r	r	r	h	i	u	a				
u	m	n	e	b	e	l	a	i	c	i	f	r	e	p	u	s	i					
g	t	h	r	p	o	t	e	n	t	i	a	l	q	p	h	d	h	r				
j	o	s	l	c	o	p	y	r	i	g	h	t	p	u	m	t	y	l				
v	o	u	y	e	s	i	t	i	r	o	i	r	p	s	y	c	c	i				
p	t	r	s	u	p	e	r	i	m	p	o	s	e	f	x	e	w	f				
j	h	b	i	p	l	d	q	t	h	g	i	t	r	i	a	r	q	t				
j	a	r	l	b	s	u	p	e	r	i	n	t	e	n	d	e	n	t				
j	c	i	k	s	p	r	e	a	d	s	h	e	e	t	e	x	a	a				
x	h	a	o	p	z	u	m	w	h	i	t	e	b	o	a	r	d	t				
a	e	r	o	b	a	t	i	c	s	u	p	e	r	s	e	d	e	o				

List Words	Word Building
azure	azury
seizure	seizures, seize, seizes, seizing
measure	measures, measuring, measured, measurement, measurements, measuredly, measureless, measurer
treasure	treasures, treasuring, treasured, treasureless
pleasure	pleasures, pleasuring, pleased, pleasurable, pleasurableness, pleasurablely
leisure	leisurely, leisured, leisureliness
division	divide, divides, dividing, divided, divisional, divisionary, divisionally
decision	decisions, decide, decides, deciding, decided, decidable, decidedly, decidedness
erosion	erosions, erosive, erode, eroding, eroded, erodent
confusion	confuse, confuses, confusing, confused, confusedly, confusedness, confusingly
conclusion	conclusions, conclude, concludes, concluding, concluded, conclusive, conclusiveness
transfusion	transfusions, transfuse, transfuses, transfusing, transfused, transfusable
explosion	explosions, explode, explodes, exploding, exploder, explosive, explosively, explosiveness
occasion	occasions, occasional, occasionally, occasionalism, occasionalist
abrasion	abrasions, abrasive, abrasively, abrasiveness
euthanasia	euthanise/euthanize, euthanises/euthanizes, euthanising/euthanizing, euthanised/euthanized, euthanatizes/euthanatizes
illusion	illusions, illusionary, illusionism, illusionist, illusionless, illusory, illusive, illusively, illusiveness
seclusion	seclusionist, seclusive, seclusively, seclusiveness, seclude, secluding, secluded
collision	collisions, collide, collides, colliding, collided
exclusion	exclusions, exclusionism, exclusionist, exclude, excludes, excluding, excluded
nuclear	nucleus, nuclei
immediately	immediate, immediacy, immediateness

Revision Words	Word Building
quarantine	quarantines, quarantining, quarantined
magazine	magazines
imagine	imagines, imagining, imagined, imagination, imaginary, imaginable, imaginably
crevice	crevices, creviced
definite	definitely, definiteness
advise	advises, advising, advised, advisable, advisably, adviser, advisedly, advisement, advisor, advisors
favourite	favourites, favouritism
detective	detectives, detect, detects, detecting, detected, detectable, detection
monitor	monitors, monitoring, monitored, monitorial, monitorially, monitorship
parallel	parallels, paralleling, paralleled, parallelogram, parallelograms

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the graphemes 'z', 's', and 'si', to represent a sound (phoneme). This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'nuclear' and 'immediately'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Discuss any difficult parts of words.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding to a word ending with 'e', drop the 'e' before adding 'y'.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added. The 'y' is retained when adding 'ing' to avoid 'ii' being written (two exceptions are 'taxiing' and 'skiing').

Dictation

- My family's **illusion**. I must be rich beyond all **measure** after cooking for hours on my day of **leisure** and making cakes, just for **pleasure**. My family announced "Mum you are such a **treasure**".
- There was great **confusion** in their class as they were told that the topic for a debate was 'Youth in Asia'. Then they laughed when they saw it written down as it was **euthanasia**!
- If there was ever an **occasion** that a leak occurred at the **nuclear** power station then everyone has to be evacuated **immediately**, with the **exclusion** of three people who have to stay behind to make any **decision** on preventing an **explosion**. It is always hard to reach a **conclusion** as to which three people.
- The high cliffs along the shore are suffering from **erosion** from the force of the waves, and so this constant **abrasion** has forced a huge area of **seclusion** to anyone walking along the top.
- As it was a brilliant sunny day with a bright **azure** sky, the police assumed that the driver's eyes had been dazzled by the sun, but it turned out that the **collision** happened as he had taken a **seizure**. He then lost control, thus crossing the central **division** of the road into the path of the bus driver, who had to have a blood **transfusion** at the hospital.

Answers

1. (a) division
(b) treasure
(c) nuclear
(d) transfusion
(e) abrasion
(f) azure
(g) occasion
(h) seizure
(i) erosion
(j) pleasure
(k) immediately
(l) decision
(m) euthanasia
(n) leisure
2. abrasion, collision, conclusion, confusion, decision, division, erosion, exclusion, explosion, illusion, occasion, seclusion, transfusion

3. Crossword

Across

1. erosion
2. division
5. transfusion
7. occasion
8. measure
10. azure
13. abrasion
15. pleasure
18. conclusion
19. leisure
20. collision
21. illusion

Down

1. euthanasia
3. seizure
4. decision
6. immediately
9. explosion
11. exclusion
12. treasure
14. seclusion
16. confusion
17. nuclear

4. explosion, exploded, exploding
division, divided, dividing
seizure, seized, seizing
seclusion, secluded, secluding
collision, collided, colliding
exclusion, excluded, excluding
confusion, confused, confusing
conclusion, concluded, concluding
5. (a) occasionally
(b) explosively
(c) confusingly
(d) definitely
(e) exclusively
(f) advisedly
(g) immediately
(h) leisurely
(i) conclusively
(j) imaginatively

6. (a) pleasure
(b) definite
(c) illusion
(d) conclusion
(e) confusion
(f) exclusion
(g) favourite
(h) parallel
(i) leisure
(j) explosion
(k) division
(l) immediately
7. (a) definite, explosion, collision
(b) illusion, magazine
(c) leisure, pleasure

8. See Word Search

9. Nouns: detective, illusion, euthanasia, azure
Verbs: imagine, advise, measure
Adjectives: definite, nuclear, azure

10. Teacher check

e	r	u	z	a	c	a	k	e	n	i	t	n	a	r	a	u	q	u
f	o	e	t	v	r	b	s	u	e	d	f	r	u	c	m	x	o	b
i	t	t	c	l	e	i	s	u	r	e	r	a	c	q	e	c	k	e
l	i	i	t	y	v	t	e	f	u	t	e	e	i	c	o	u	o	u
l	n	n	u	d	i	i	r	a	s	e	a	l	t	y	t	s	c	l
u	o	i	a	p	c	n	u	v	a	c	s	c	w	f	e	x	c	z
s	m	f	n	g	e	o	s	o	e	t	u	u	y	i	x	i	a	q
i	k	e	o	b	n	i	a	u	l	i	r	n	z	e	m	m	s	e
o	c	d	i	u	o	s	e	r	p	v	e	u	z	m	s	n	i	c
n	e	d	s	b	i	u	m	i	j	e	r	i	e	r	o	q	o	m
o	u	n	i	n	s	l	p	t	l	e	h	d	i	i	z	e	n	a
i	t	o	c	o	u	c	a	e	r	y	i	e	s	f	e	x	o	g
s	h	i	e	i	f	n	r	i	m	a	g	i	n	e	r	c	i	a
u	a	s	d	s	s	o	a	v	t	c	v	o	i	y	o	l	s	z
f	n	a	x	u	n	c	l	e	u	i	a	t	l	d	s	u	i	i
n	a	r	j	l	a	l	c	d	q	k	y	v	t	i	s	l	n	
o	s	b	l	c	r	v	e	a	i	o	o	m	x	r	o	i	l	e
c	i	a	b	e	t	n	l	l	k	p	u	a	x	e	n	o	o	z
r	a	v	o	s	m	s	n	e	x	p	l	o	s	i	o	n	c	g

List Words

Word Building

dictionary	dictionaries
primary	primaries, primarily, primate, primates, primateship, primatial
ordinary	ordinaries, ordinariness, ordinarily
secretary	secretaries, secretarial, secretariat, secretaryship, secretary-general
temporary	temporarily, temporariness
boundary	boundaries, bound, bounds, bounding, bounded, bind, binds, binding
imaginary	imaginaries, imaginarily, imaginariness, imagine, imagines, imagining, imagined, imagination
necessary	necessaries, necessarily, necessity, necessities, necessitated, necessitating
military	militarily, militarism, militarism, militarist, militaristic, militaristically, militia
hereditary	hereditarily, hereditariness, heredity, heredities, hereditible, hereditist
bakery	bakeries, bake, bakes, baking, baked, baker
cemetery	cemeteries
surgery	surgeries, surgeon, surgical, surgically
discovery	discoveries, discover, discovers, discovering, discovered, discoverer
archery	archer, archers
mastery	masteries, master, masters, mastering, mastered, masterdom, masterless
treachery	treacheries, treacherous, treacherously, treacherousness
slavery	slave, slaves, slaving, slaved, slavish, slavishness, slavishly
refinery	refineries, refine, refines, refining, refined, refinement
battery	batteries
government	governments, governmental, governmentally
parliament	parliaments, parliamentary

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that end with 'ary' or 'ery'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'government' and 'parliament'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the endings and how they are represented.
- Discuss any difficult parts of words.
- Sort the list words according to the endings and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- To make the plural of words ending with 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- To make many words ending with 'o' plural, 's' is added.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added. (The 'y' is retained in 'beautifying' to avoid 'ii' being added.)

Dictation

- The members of **parliament** all chose to ignore that their country was being accused of practising **slavery** after the **discovery**, by the English **government**, that the **ordinary** workers in the sugar **refinery** and the national **bakery** were only paid £1 per day.
- Our family's love of language is **hereditary** and we all find it **necessary** to carry a **dictionary** with us.
- She got a **temporary** job as a medical **secretary** and her **primary** task in the **surgery** was to input all the patients' files onto a database and, as she is a computer expert, she displayed total **mastery**.
- I was guilty of **treachery** as I had betrayed her trust in me by telling everyone that her father had been suspended from his **military** post. He had been found secretly crossing the **boundary** into the next country.
- Today, Susan's **imaginary** story was that she was crossing through the **cemetery** late last night when the **battery** fell out of her torch, and as she bent down to look for it, an arrow shot past her as someone was practicing **archery**. She is lucky to be alive.

Revision Words

Word Building

barbecue	barbecues, barbecuing, barbecued
analogue	—
issue	issues, issuing, issued, issuable, issuance, issueless, issuer
refuel	refuels, refuelling, refuelled
skewer	skewers, skewering, skewered
subdue	subdues, subduing, subdued, subduable, subduer, subduedly, subduedness
beautiful	beauties, beautify, beautifies, beautifying, beautified
queue	queues, queuing, queued, queuejumper
body	bodies, bodying, bodied
eighty	eighties

Answers

1. (a) treachery
(b) hereditary
(c) necessary
(d) archery
(e) refinery
(f) ordinary
(g) temporary
(h) primary
(i) slavery
(j) military
(k) battery
(l) boundary
(m) discovery
(n) surgery
(o) dictionary
(p) mastery
2. cemetery, dictionary, discovery, government, hereditary, imaginary, mastery, military, necessary
3. Crossword
Across
3. boundary
5. surgery
6. cemetery
9. treachery
11. military
12. battery
17. bakery
19. archery
20. imaginary
21. hereditary
22. slavery
Down
1. mastery
2. parliament
4. necessary
7. temporary
8. discovery
10. dictionary
13. ordinary
14. government
15. secretary
16. refinery
18. primary

4. (a) – (b) (i) imaginary, imagines, imagining, imagined
(ii) discovery, discovers, discovering, discovered
(iii) refinery, refines, refining, refined
(iv) slavery, slaves, slaving, slaved
(v) bakery, bakes, baking, baked
(vi) mastery, masters, mastering, mastered
(c) (i) slaved (ii) imagined (iii) refined (iv) mastered

5. subdue, eighty, discovery, imaginary, government, barbecue, beautiful

6. (a) Using a dictionary is necessary to check the spelling of difficult words.
(b) The secretary of the archery club has to issue passes to new members.
(c) There is always a queue at that bakery at lunch break.

7. (a) eighties
(b) surgeries
(c) secretaries
(d) primaries
(e) bodies
(f) bakeries
(g) batteries
(h) discoveries
(i) refineries
(j) dictionaries
(k) boundaries
(l) cemeteries

s	l	a	v	e	r	y	q	y	s	l	u	f	i	t	u	a	e	b
r	l	y	b	m	k	i	r	k	r	y	y	r	a	t	i	l	i	m
s	t	a	m	t	p	e	e	a	f	x	d	n	m	m	o	y	r	w
z	e	f	y	o	t	w	r	g	y	x	k	o	y	b	a	r	e	k
v	m	z	p	s	e	c	r	e	t	a	r	y	b	v	h	e	f	j
d	p	a	a	r	r	a	i	h	b	a	t	t	e	r	y	t	i	p
t	o	m	n	c	i	h	h	e	p	a	r	l	i	a	m	e	n	t
n	r	f	n	a	h	m	u	d	n	q	e	c	x	x	b	m	e	r
e	a	y	x	s	l	d	a	r	t	e	a	x	h	v	b	e	r	i
m	r	r	s	q	b	o	t	r	e	f	c	t	c	e	h	c	y	t
n	y	a	g	u	o	o	g	h	y	t	h	e	d	f	r	z	i	b
r	r	n	s	e	r	e	f	u	e	l	e	p	s	q	n	y	x	a
e	e	o	j	i	d	g	n	y	e	b	r	u	f	s	n	l	y	r
v	v	i	s	g	i	s	e	q	n	h	y	r	e	k	a	b	t	b
o	o	t	i	h	n	h	e	r	e	d	i	t	a	r	y	r	x	e
g	c	c	s	t	a	j	f	t	y	t	f	n	x	i	u	c	y	c
z	s	i	s	y	r	i	m	a	g	i	n	a	r	y	w	j	a	u
p	i	d	u	h	y	y	a	y	y	r	a	d	n	u	o	b	i	e
u	d	w	e	c	n	y	x	m	n	h	k	z	l	q	u	e	u	e

8. See Word Search

9. (a) reissue
(b) extraordinary
(c) unnecessary
(d) rediscovery
(e) antibody
(f) microsurgery

10. See table

Antonym	List/Revision Word	Synonym
(a) optional	necessary	essential
(b) permanent	temporary	Teacher check
(c) recall	issue	Teacher check
(d) civilian	military	Teacher check
(e) ugly	beautiful	Teacher check
(f) extraordinary	ordinary	Teacher check
(g) real	imaginary	Teacher check
(h) last	primary	Teacher check

List Words	Word Building
quantity	quantities, quantum, quanta, quantitative, quantitatively, quantitiveness
celebrity	celebrities
allergy	allergies, allergic, allergen, allergenic
recipe	recipes
catastrophe	catastrophes, catastrophic, catastrophism, catastrophist
abbreviate	abbreviates, abbreviating, abbreviated, abbreviation, abbreviator
guarantee	guarantees, guaranteeing, guaranteed, guarantor
absentee	absenteeism, absent, absence, absences, absenter, absentness
escapee	escapees, escape, escapes, escaping, escaped, escapism, escapement
cappuccino	cappuccinos
quiche	quiches
amphibian	amphibians, amphibious, amphibiously, amphibiousness, amphibiotic
unique	uniquely, uniqueness
orientation	orientate, orientates, orientating, orientated, orienteer, oriented, orienteering
retrieve	retrieves, retrieving, retrieved, retrieval, retrievable, retriever
relieve	relieves, relieving, relieved, relievable, reliever, relief
conceit	conceited, conceitedly, conceitedness
conceive	conceives, conceiving, conceived, conceivable, conceivability
caffeine	—
debris	—
participation	participate, participates, participating, participated, participative, participator, participatory
outrageous	outrageously, outrageousness, outrage, outrages, outraging, outraged
Revision Words	Word Building
wrestle	wrestles, wrestling, wrestled, wrestler, wrestlers
answer	answers, answering, answered, answerer, answerless, answerable, answerableness
guide	guides, guiding, guided, guider, guideable, guideless, guidebook, guidepost
plumber	plumbers, plumb, plumbs, plumbing, plumbed, plumbable, plumbless
tongue	tongues, tonguing, tongued, tongueless, tongue-tied, tongue-in-cheek, tongue-lash
column	columns, columned, columnar, columniation
debt	debts, debtor
rhythm	rhythms, rhythmic, rhythmic, rhythmical, rhythmically, rhythmist
emergency	emergencies
accept	accepts, accepting, accepted, acceptability, acceptable, acceptably, acceptance, acceptancy, acceptant

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the graphemes 'y', 'e', 'ee', 'i', 'ie', 'ei', 'is', and is to represent a sound (phoneme). This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'participation' and 'outrageous'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Discuss any other difficult parts of words.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- To make the plural of words ending with a 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix. ('guarantee', 'escapee', and 'absentee' retain the 'e')
- Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel short.

Dictation

- I followed the **recipe** for making a **quiche** but used the wrong **quantity** of flour. Then, as I have an **allergy** to eggs, I had to go to hospital. The whole cookery lesson was a **catastrophe**.
- It is hard to be a **celebrity** and not show a lot of **conceit**, so I do like J. Lo, who likes to **abbreviate** her name from Jennifer Lopez.
- I can **guarantee** that there will be more than ten **absentees** from school tomorrow as the **orientation** outbound trip is taking place. It is compulsory **participation**, and there will be an **outrageous** amount of **escapees** during the trip!
- My pet **amphibian** is lost. I believe I've searched everywhere but failed to **retrieve**. Where could he be I just cannot **conceive**. So I made a **cappuccino** as I did perceive that the **caffeine** could help to **relieve** the pain of his absence but nought could it achieve. Then his **unique** little croak came from the **debris** in the bin. And that is where I found him, licking the inside of a tin.

Answers

1. (a) debris
(b) guarantee
(c) conceive
(d) quiche
(e) amphibian
(f) cappuccino
(g) recipe
(h) catastrophe
(i) unique
(j) absentee
(k) relieve
(l) quantity
(m) abbreviate
(n) celebrity
(o) caffeine
(p) conceit
(q) retrieve
(r) escapee
2. (a) outrageous, escapee
(b) relieve, abbreviate
(c) unique, participation
(d) amphibian, recipe
(e) quantity, debris
3. Crossword
Across
1. escapee
5. guarantee
7. catastrophe
9. recipe
10. celebrity
11. abbreviate
13. orientation
14. unique
15. amphibian
17. debris
18. caffeine
19. absentee
20. quantity
21. conceive
Down
2. cappuccino
3. conceit
4. retrieve
6. outrageous
8. participation
12. quiche
15. allergy
16. relieve
4. (a) quantities
(b) allergies
(c) celebrities
5. outrageous, escapee, conceit, quiche, cappuccino, celebrity, unique, guarantee, participation, retrieve, absentee
6. (a) wrestle
(b) **celebrity, recipe, conceit, conceive, participation, emergency**
(c) (i) **retrieve, relieve, conceit, conceive**
(ii) **caffeine**
(d) participation
(e) debt
7. (a) conceivable, conceiving, conceived
(b) wrestling, wrestled
(c) absenteeism
(d) answerable, answering, answered
(e) retrievable, retrieving, retrieved
8. (a) abbreviate
(b) rhythm
(c) orientation
(d) retrieve
(e) emergency
(f) absentee
(g) relieve
(h) wrestle
(i) conceit
(j) guarantee
(k) tongue
(l) unique
9. See Word Search
10. (a) French
(b) Greek
(c) French
(d) Latin
(e) Latin
(f) Greek
11. (a) caffeine
(b) unique
(c) column
(d) cappuccino

g	t	r	d	e	t	a	i	v	e	r	b	b	a	e	d	w	t	z
w	r	e	s	t	l	e	i	c	e	l	e	b	r	i	t	y	r	j
h	a	b	d	m	e	y	d	d	w	h	y	p	v	g	d	e	b	t
x	m	m	k	e	y	s	r	v	p	c	o	n	c	e	i	v	e	a
e	p	u	g	n	b	m	e	o	r	i	e	n	t	a	t	i	o	n
m	h	l	g	u	n	r	q	s	i	d	r	h	y	t	h	m	s	
e	i	p	e	t	i	t	i	q	u	f	e	h	c	i	u	q	y	w
r	b	b	r	c	s	d	u	s	o	e	t	r	y	q	j	a	e	e
g	i	b	e	a	v	a	e	t	e	e	t	n	a	r	a	u	g	r
e	a	q	f	o	n	g	u	e	g	t	u	d	s	w	i	c	h	g
n	n	a	r	t	p	e	c	c	a	n	n	a	r	g	z	a	w	a
c	c	i	i	e	o	o	i	c	r	e	a	m	i	z	s	p	m	c
y	p	t	e	e	p	a	n	o	t	s	i	w	u	n	m	p	a	e
z	y	o	v	f	s	i	q	n	u	b	o	i	l	l	u	u	l	s
c	s	s	e	h	f	r	c	c	o	a	r	e	g	u	o	c	l	v
p	u	k	i	l	z	a	e	e	p	a	c	s	e	h	v	c	e	a
n	s	r	l	t	u	f	c	i	r	m	b	a	t	j	v	i	r	u
i	l	f	e	y	v	o	k	t	p	s	a	c	a	c	m	n	g	r
i	p	a	r	t	i	c	i	p	a	t	i	o	n	s	s	o	y	m

List Words

Word Building

hymn	hymns, hymnlike, hymnist, hymnal, hymnody, hymnodist, hymnology, hymnologist
solemn	solemnly, solemnness, solemnise/solemnize, solemnising/solemnizing, solemnised/solemnized, solemnity, solemnified
design	designs, designing, designed, designer
gnash	gnashes, gnashing, gnashed
gnarl	gnarls, gnarled, gnarly
malign	maligns, maligning, maligned, maligner, malignly
dinghy	dinghies
honour	honours, honouring, honoured, honourable, honourary, honarium
rhinoceros	rhinoceroses, rhinocerotid
vehicle	vehicles, vehicular
honesty	honest, honestly
whisper	whispers, whispering, whispered, whisperer, whisperingly
doubtful	doubtfully, doubtfulness, doubter, doubtful, doubt, doubts, doubting, doubted, doubtfully
guilty	guiltily, guiltiness, guilt, guiltless, guiltlessness, guiltlessly, guiltier, guiltiest
couple	couples, coupling, coupled, coupler, couplet, couplets
sword	swords, swordlike, swordless, sword-bearer, swordplay, swordfish, swordbill
pneumonia	pneumonic
raspberry	raspberries
almond	almonds, almond-like, almond-eyed
knowledge	knowledgeable, know, knows, knowing, knew, known, knowingness, knowable, knowableness
efficient	efficiently, efficiency
sufficient	sufficiently, suffice, suffices, sufficed

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses words that have **silent letters**. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, '**efficient**' and '**sufficient**'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the silent letter in each word.
- Identify any other difficult parts of each word.
- Brainstorm to list other words with silent letters and sort into groups, along with the list words.

Rules

- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix. (The 'e' is retained in knowledgeable to keep the soft 'g' sound.)
- To make the plural of words ending with 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- When a word ends with a single 'y', double the 'y' when a suffix beginning with a vowel is added.

Dictation

- The **design** of the **vehicle** was amazing and if I had **sufficient** money I would have bought one, but, without my **knowledge**, dad had already ordered one for me when I was in hospital suffering from **pneumonia**.
- The fencing club gave me the **honour** of baking the **raspberry** sponge cake with an **almond** topping in the shape of a **sword**, but it was a disaster. The heater in the oven was not **efficient** enough, so the cake turned out flat.
- We pulled the rope from the **dinghy** and tied it around a large **gnarl** in a tree to try and have a **couple** hours of sleep but a wild dog woke us up and it started to growl and **gnash** its teeth. We were **doubtful** we would escape but luckily a **rhinoceros** came charging towards it and it ran off.
- Honesty** is the best policy so I admitted that I was **guilty** as I did **malign** the music teacher in church, while the final **hymn** was being sung. Even though I had tried to **whisper** she heard me, so it was a **solemn** moment when I was suspended from school.

Revision Words

Word Building

already	—
welfare	welfarism, welfarist
until	—
delightful	delightfully, delight, delights, delighting, delighted, delightedly, delighter, delightedness
awful	awfully, awfulness
skilful	skilfully, skilfulness, skill, skills, skilled, unskilled
watchful	watchfully, watchfulness, watch, watches, watching, watched, watcher, watchtower
wonderful	wonderfully, wonderfulness, wonder, wonders, wondering, wondered, wondrous
either	—
neither	—

Answers

1. (a) pneumonia
(b) whisper
(c) raspberry
(d) vehicle
(e) doubtful
(f) almond
(g) gnarl
(h) hymn
(i) sword
(j) design
(k) honour
(l) rhinoceros
(m) solemn
(n) knowledge
(o) gnash
(p) couple
(q) guilty
(r) dinghy

2. (a) dinghies
(b) rhinoceroses
(c) designs
(d) raspberries
(e) hymns
(f) vehicles
(g) whispers
(h) almonds

3. Crossword

Across

1. whisper
5. honesty
7. almond
8. dinghy
9. vehicle
12. solemn
14. couple
17. design
18. sword
20. sufficient
21. malign

Down

2. hymn
3. rhinoceros
4. knowledge
6. honour
8. doubtful
10. raspberry
11. pneumonia
13. guilty
15. efficient
16. gnash
19. gnarl

4. Teacher check
5. (a) pneumonia
(b) sufficient
(c) rhinoceros
(d) knowledge
(e) whisper
(f) watchful
(g) efficient
(h) honesty
(i) doubtful
(j) neither

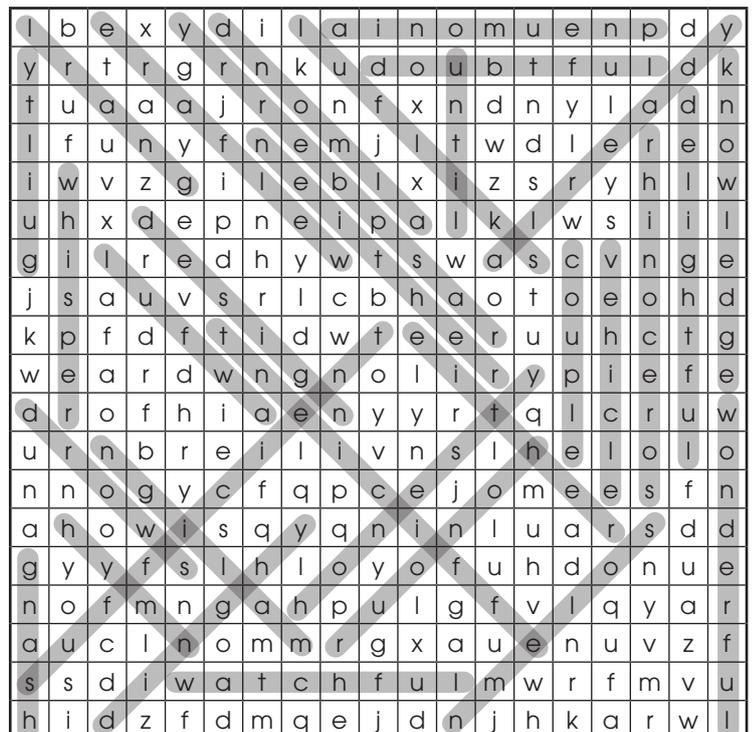
6. (a) guilty
(b) doubtful
(c) delightful
(d) honesty
(e) sufficient
(f) watchful
(g) malign
(h) solemn
(i) efficient
(j) whisper
(k) couple
(l) knowledge

7. (a) delightfully
(b) solemnly, solemnness
(c) gnarled, gnarly
(d) skilfully, skilfulness
(e) honouring, honoured, honourable
(f) sufficiently
(g) maligning, maligned, malignly

8. See Word Search

9. (a) design
(b) solemn
(c) whisper
(d) knowledge
(e) welfare
(f) honesty
(g) watchful
(h) gnash
(i) already

10. (a) almond
(b) doubtful, delightful, awful, skilful, watchful, wonderful
(c) until
(d) hymn
(e) dinghy
(f) rhinoceros
(g) pneumonia
(h) sword



List Words

Word Building

bouquet	bouquets, bouquet garni, bouquets garnis
nursery	nurseries, nurse, nurses, nursing, nursed, nursemaid, nursemaids, nurseryman, nurserymen
ecology	ecological, ecologically, ecologist
migrate	migrates, migrating, migrated, migrant, migration, migratory
crucifixion	crucifixions, crucify, crucifies, crucifying, crucified, crucifier
cultivate	cultivates, cultivating, cultivated, cultivable, cultivatable, cultivation
sacrifice	sacrifices, sacrificing, sacrificed, sacrificeable, sacrificial, sacrificially, sacrificer
environment	environments, environmental, environmentally, environmentallist
resurrection	resurrections, resurrect, resurrects, resurrecting, resurrected, resurrector
horticulture	horticultural, horticulturally, horticulturist
propagate	propagates, propagating, propagated, propagable, propagative, propagative, propagation, propagational
insect	insects, insectan, insectile, insect-like
germinate	germinates, germinating, germinated, germinable, germination, germinative, germinator
fertilizer	fertilizers, fertilize, fertilizes, fertilizing, fertilized, fertilizable, fertilization
flourish	flourishes, flourishing, flourished, flourisher
foliage	foliated
sunshine	sunshiny
survival	survive, survives, surviving, survived, survivor, survivors, survivable, survivability
luxurious	luxuriously, luxuriousness, luxury, luxuries
bountiful	bountifully, bountifulness, bounteous, bounteousness, bounty, bounties
agriculture	agricultural, agriculturally, agriculturist, agriculturalist
ecosystem	ecosystems

Revision Words

Word Building

colourful	colourfully, colourfulness, colour, colours, colouring, coloured, colourer
annual	annuals, annually, annualise
buffet	buffets, buffeter
variety	varieties, various, variously, variousness
temperature	temperatures, temperate, temperately, temperateness
confectionery	confection, confections, confectioner, confectioners
irresistible	irresistibility, irresistibly, irresistibleness
symbol	symbols, symbolic, symbolical, symbolically, symbolise/symbolize, symbolising/symbolizing, symbolised/symbolized, symbolism, symbolist
lettuce	lettuces
onion	onions, oniony

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **spring** words. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'agriculture' and 'ecosystem'.

Teaching Points

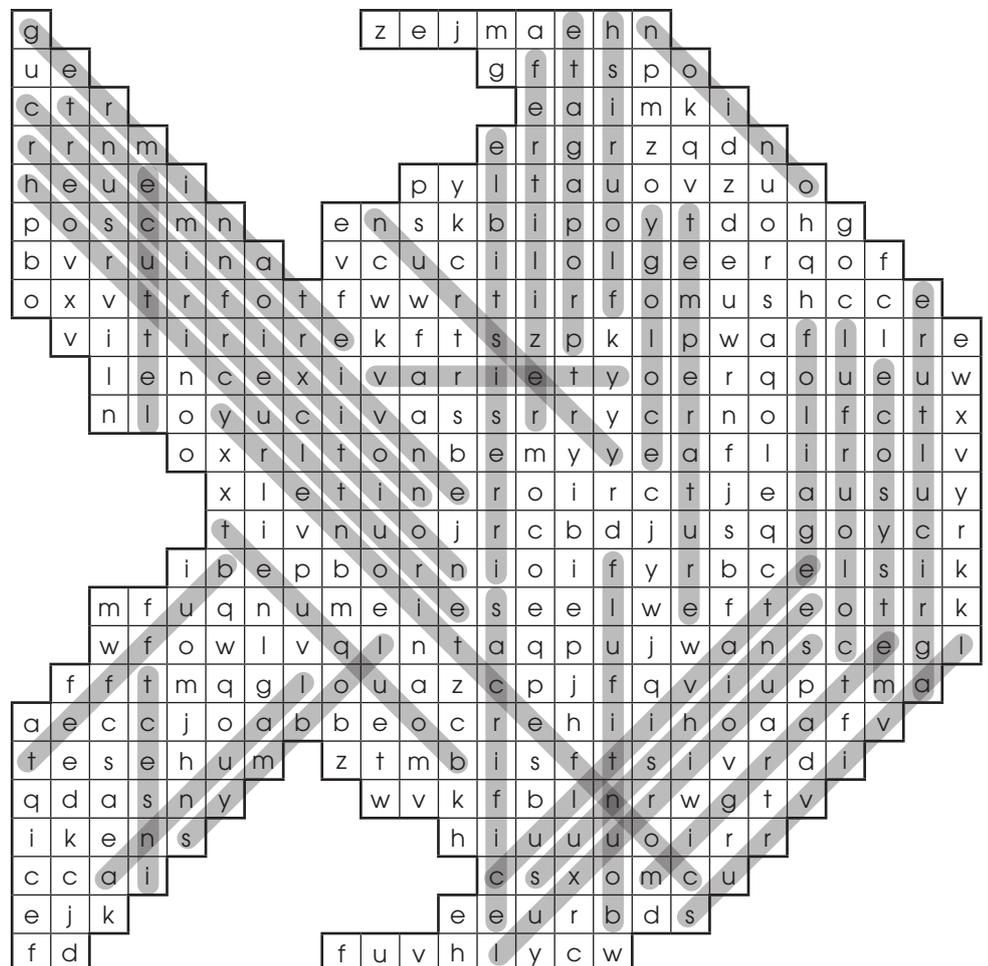
- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Dictation

- He studies **horticulture** and is a perfect candidate for he loves being outdoors, learning to **cultivate** the flowers, plants and vegetables which he watches **germinate** along with all his cuttings, hoping they would **propagate**. He uses the best **fertilizer** which he has to accumulate. But with too much **sunshine** an awful smell would circulate. However his **luxurious** flowers do **flourish** at a great rate, the **foliage** in his plants is so green and delicate and his **bountiful** supplies of vegetables are more than adequate to make him pass his exams and become a graduate, so today I sent him a **bouquet** of flowers to help him celebrate.
- I am studying **ecology** and at present we are finding out how an **insect**, plant or any organism can affect the whole **ecosystem** in any **environment**.
- The **nursery** in our village had to close due to a lack of children. As **agriculture** is the only source of work many people have had to **migrate** to a town, as **survival** is more important than the **sacrifice** they make moving away from their roots.
- Christians believe that Jesus died on the cross at his **crucifixion** and that he rose from the dead at his **resurrection**.

Answers

1. (a) luxurious
(b) bountiful, crucifixion, sacrifice
(c) ecology
(d) flourish
(e) migrate
(f) foliage
(g) crucifixion
(h) germinate
(i) sacrifice
(j) sunshine
(k) ecosystem
(l) cultivate, horticulture, agriculture
(m) cultivate
2. (a) fertilize
(b) survive
(c) germination
(d) propagation
(e) crucify
(f) migration
3. Crossword
 - Across
 1. insect
 4. sunshine
 7. sacrifice
 10. horticulture
 12. survival
 16. environment
 20. foliage
 21. luxurious
 22. migrate
 - Down
 2. crucifixion
 3. flourish
 5. nursery
 6. fertilizer
 8. ecosystem
 9. agriculture
 11. cultivate
 13. resurrection
 14. bountiful
 15. germinate
 17. propagate
 18. bouquet
 19. ecology
4. (a) At Easter many celebrate the resurrection of Jesus Christ.
(b) When I set the central heating to produce more heat, the temperature in the house rises.
(c) Farmers have to cultivate the soil in preparation for the new growing season.
5. annual, horticulture, sunshine, variety, confectionery, fertilizer, agriculture, onion, colourful, bouquet
6. (a) symbol
(b) crucifixion
(c) ecology
(d) annual
(e) germinate
(f) flourish
7. (a) banquet
(b) anxiety
(c) marriage
(d) stationery
(e) biology
8. Teacher check
9. See Word search
10. Teacher check



List Words

Word Building

anticipate	anticipates, anticipating, anticipated, anticipation, anticipatable, anticipative
exaggerate	exaggerates, exaggerating, exaggerated, exaggeration, exaggerative
cooperate	cooperates, cooperating, cooperated, cooperation, cooperative, cooperatively
hibernate	hibernates, hibernating, hibernated, hibernation
concrete	concretes, concreting, concreted, concreteness, concretely, concrete, concretion
gangrene	gangrened, gangrenous, gangrening
obsolete	obsoletely, obsolescence, obsolescent, obsolescence, obsolescently
precede	precedes, preceding, preceded, precedence, precedency, precedent, precedential
ozone	ozonic, ozoniferous, ozonise, ozonises, ozonising, ozonised, ozonisation
chrome	chromes, chroming, chromed, chromium, chromic
decompose	decomposes, decomposing, decomposed, decomposition, decomposable
glucose	glucoside, glucosidal, glucosin, glucosidase, glucoprotein, glucagon
advertise	advertises, advertising, advertised, advertisement, advertiser, advertorial
juvenile	juveniles, juveniley, juvenileness, juvenility, juvenilities, juvenilia
apologise	apologises, apologising, apologised, apology, apologies, apologetic
appetite	appetites, appetiser/appetizer, appetisers/appetizers, appetising/appetizing, appetisingly/appetizingly, appetitive, appetite
produce	produces, producing, produced, producer, producible, product, production
abuse	abuses, abusing, abused, abuser, abusers, abusive, abusively, abusiveness
solitude	solitary, solitaries, solitarily, solitariness, solitaire
magnitude	magnitudes
association	associations, associate, associates, associating, associated, associationism, associative
persuasion	persuasions, persuade, persuades, persuading, persuaded, persuadable/persuasible, persuadability/persuasibility, persuader

Revision Words

Word Building

population	populations, populate, populating, populated, populating, populous, populously
vaccination	vaccinations, vaccinal, vaccinate, vaccinates, vaccinating, vaccinated, vaccinator, vaccine, vaccines
information	informational, inform, informs, informing, informed, informative, informer, informable, informally, informingly
description	descriptions, describe, describes, describing, described, describable, descriptive
pension	pensions, pensionable, pensionary, pensionaries, pensioner, pensioners, pensionless
official	officially, officialdom, officialese, officialise, officialises, officialising, officialised, officiant, officary, officiate
concussion	concussions, concuss, concusses, concussing, concussed, concussive
social	socials, socially, socialness, sociable, sociableness, sociably, socialise/socialize, socialisation/socialization
country	countries, countrified, countryman, countrymen, countryside
trouble	troubles, troubling, troubled, troubler, troublemaker, troubleshooter, troublesome, troublesomely

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **long vowels**. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'association' and 'persuasion'.

Teaching Points

- Discuss how the silent 'e' on the end of each word makes the vowel sound long: 'a-e', 'e-e', 'i-e', 'o-e', and 'u-e'.
- Discuss any difficult parts of words.
- Sort the list words to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- When adding 'y' to a word ending with 'e', drop the 'e' before adding 'y'.
- To make the plural of words ending with 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added.
- Note: Double the consonant to keep the preceding vowel sound short.

Dictation

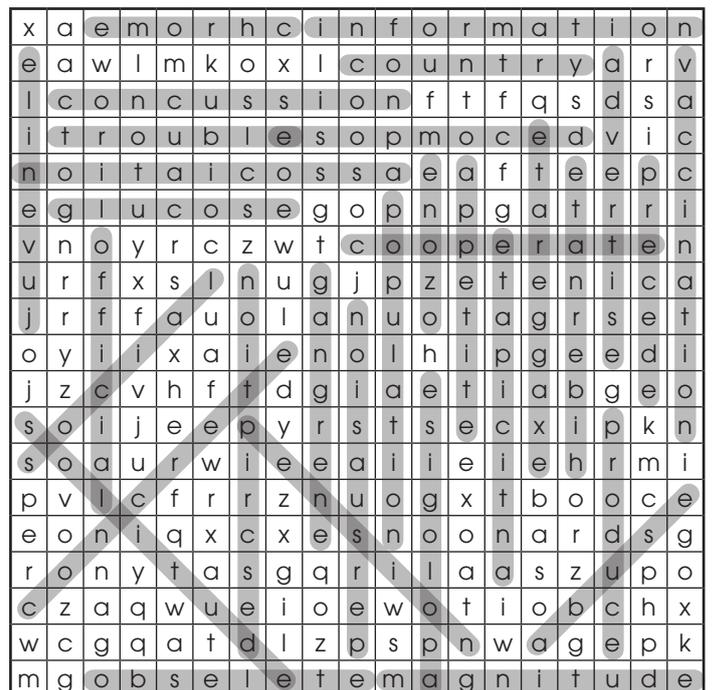
- There was danger ahead, and I don't **exaggerate**, as I thought that in winter bears just **hibernate**, but there it stood, in **solitude**, and my heart did palpitate. Its **appetite** for humans made my proximity unfortunate. I tried to use some **persuasion** to make it **cooperate**, and though I am only a **juvenile** I did **anticipate** that if I tried to **apologise** it might appreciate that physical **abuse** of a human is against the law of the state! So I told the bear the **concrete** facts so we could negotiate and what did this talk **produce**? A three metre grizzly standing tall, who started to salivate.

- They are keen to **advertise** the extent and **magnitude** of the problem of pollution which is causing the hole in the **ozone** layer, and there is even an **association** of people who promote that cars should become **obsolete** unless they are run by electricity.
- Since being diagnosed with diabetes he had to reduce the **glucose** in his diet as he could contract **gangrene** which causes the body tissue to **decompose**.
- He allowed her to **precede** him through the door before he proceeded through the large **chrome** door.

Answers

- (a) solitude
(b) appetite
(c) chrome
(d) anticipate
(e) glucose
(f) juvenile
(g) concrete
(h) cooperate
(i) apologise
(j) ozone
(k) gangrene
(l) magnitude
(m) hibernate
(n) juvenile
(o) obsolete
(p) precede
(q) produce
(r) decompose
- (a) anticipate, exaggerate, cooperate, apologise
(b) cooperate, concrete, chrome
(c) anticipate, precede, produce, association
(d) exaggerate, appetite, association
- Crossword

Across	Down
2. decompose	1. anticipate
5. appetite	3. ozone
6. apologise	4. obsolete
8. cooperate	5. association
10. produce	7. precede
11. glucose	9. abuse
13. exaggerate	12. hibernate
18. chrome	14. advertise
19. magnitude	15. persuasion
20. solitude	16. gangrene
	17. juvenile
	18. concrete
- (a) and (b) Teacher check
- Long a: anticipate, exaggerate, cooperate, hibernate
Long e: concrete, gangrene, obsolete, precede
Long i: advertise, juvenile, apologise, appetite
Long o: ozone, chrome, decompose, glucose
Long u: produce, abuse, solitude, magnitude
- (a) The juvenile delinquent caused so much trouble, he was put into solitude.
(b) The doctors anticipate that the gangrene could spread and the flesh on his leg could decompose.
(c) The government are going to advertise the information about the vaccination programme on television.
- (a) try
(b) log, is
(c) in, at, on, nation
(d) as, on
(e) pet, it
(f) bus, us, use
(g) on, one, zone
(h) pen, on
(i) gang, an
(j) Rome, me
(k) sole, let, so
(l) prod, rod
- (a) precedes, preceding, preceded
(b) trouble, troubling, troubled
(c) exaggerate, exaggerates, exaggerating
(d) advertise, advertises, advertised
(e) decomposes, decomposing, decomposed
(f) associate, associating, associated
- See Word Search
- (a) hibernation
(b) persuade
(c) inform
(d) anticipation
(e) exaggeration
(f) cooperation
(g) apology
(h) vaccinate
(i) advertisement
(j) describe
- (a) social
(b) obsolete
(c) persuasion
(d) description
(e) juvenile
(f) official
(g) exaggerate
(h) appetite
(i) magnitude
(j) solitude



List Words	Word Building
dialogue	dialogues, dialoguing, dialogued, dialoguer, dialogist, dialogistic, dialogism
rogue	rogues, rogued, rouging, roguery, rogueries, roguish, roguishly, roguishness
catalogue	catalogues, cataloguing, catalogued, cataloguer, cataloguist
fatigue	fatigues, fatiguing, fatigued, fatigable, fatigueless
league	leagues, leaguings, leagued, leaguer
intrigue	intrigues, intriguing, intrigued, intriguingly, intriguer
plague	plagues, plaguing, plagued, plagues
colleague	colleagues, colleagueship
vague	vaguely, vagueness, vaguer, vaguest
disguise	disguises, disguising, disguised, disguisedly, disguisable, disguiser
guidance	guide, guides, guiding, guided, guidable, guideless, guider, guidebook, guidepost
guardian	guardians, guardianship, guard, guards, guarding, guarded, guardable, guarder
guillotine	guillotines, guillotining, guillotined, guillotiner
guerilla	guerillas
guarantor	guarantors, guarantee, guarantees, guaranteeing, guaranteed
guile	guileful, guilefully, guilefulness, guileless, guilelessly, guilelessness
ghoul	ghouls, ghoulish, ghoulishly, ghoulishness
ghetto	ghettos/ghettoes, ghettoise/ghettoize, ghettoises/ghettoizes, ghettoised/ghettoized, ghettoising/ghettoizing, ghettoisation/ghettoization
gherkin	gherkins
ghastly	ghastlier, ghastliest, ghastliness
feud	feuds, feudal, feudalism, feudalist, feudalistic, feudality, feudalise/feudalize, feudalisation/feudalization, feudatory, feudist
amateur	amateurs, amateurism, amateurish, amateurishly, amateurishness

Revision Words	Word Building
available	avail, avails, availing, availed, availability, availabilities, availableness, availably
comfortable	comfortably, uncomfortable, comfortableness, comfort, comforts, comforting, comforted
reasonable	reasonableness, reasonably, reason, reasons, reasoning, reasoned, unreasonable
flammable	flammability, non-flammable, flame, flames, flaming, flamed, flameless
valuable	valuably, valuableness, value, values, valuing, valued
audible	audibility, audibly, audibleness
legible	legibility, legibly, legibleness
reversible	reversibly, reversibility, reversibleness, reverse, reverses, reversing, reversed, reversal
forgotten	forget, forgets, forgetting, forgot, forgettable, forgetter, forgetful, forgetfully, forgetfulness
separate	separates, separating, separated, separately, separateness, separation, separarist, separationist

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on the graphemes 'gue', 'gu' and 'gh' to represent a sound (phoneme). This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'feud' and 'amateur'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the phoneme and how it is represented.
- Discuss any difficult parts of the words.
- Sort the list words according to the graphemes and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix.
- To make the plural of words ending with a 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.

Dictation

- The robbery at the gallery has created a lot of **intrigue** in the press as the **rogue** had dressed up as a **ghoul** for his **disguise** when he broke in. He was certainly not an **amateur** thief as he had stolen three paintings worth a million dollars.
- The two brothers were brought up in the **ghetto** and joined a **guerilla** group which regularly took part in warfare. The younger one had more **guile** and intelligence and gave a lot of support and **guidance** to his elder brother but, in the end, was shot by him in a **ghastly feud** over his decision to leave the group and play football, as he wanted his local team to win the **league**.
- I love to use the mini **guillotine** we just ordered from the **catalogue** as it can chop up an onion, a **gherkin** or a carrot in seconds.
- I was **guarantor** for my **colleague's** business but after a **plague** of locusts had wiped out his vegetation imports it left him bankrupt. Consequently he suffered from stress and **fatigue** which left him unable to work. It was all very **vague** what was happening as there was no **dialogue** between us, so I have to speak to his legal **guardian** about the debts.

Answers

1. (a) guile
(b) ghastly
(c) colleague
(d) disguise
(e) ghoul
(f) catalogue
(g) guidance
(h) rogue
(i) ghetto
(j) guillotine
(k) intrigue
(l) guarantor
(m) fatigue
(n) gherkin
(o) league
(p) guerilla
(q) vague
(r) guardian

2. (a) guile
(b) amateur
(c) guerilla
(d) gherkin
(e) intrigue
(f) vague
(g) feud

3. Crossword

Across

2. guardian
3. feud
4. ghetto
8. dialogue
12. ghastly
13. guarantor
14. guillotine
15. rogue
16. colleague
17. plague

Down

1. vague
3. fatigue
4. ghoul
5. amateur
6. league
7. guidance
8. disguise
9. gherkin
10. catalogue
11. intrigue
13. guerilla
14. guile

4. ghastly, gherkin, ghetto, ghoul, guarantor, guardian, guerilla, guidance, guile, guillotine.

5. (a) fatigue, league, intrigue, colleague, guardian, guillotine, ghastly
(b) dialogue, disguise, guidance, guile

6. (a) One of my colleagues bought a reversible jacket from my catalogue.
(b) You haven't forgotten how ghastly the gherkin sandwiches were at the party!
(c) Do you think my guardian will agree to be my guarantor so I could buy a reasonable car?

7. (a) smile
(b) plaque
(c) gorilla
(d) responsible
(e) audience
(f) fraud

8. Teacher check

9. See Word Search

10. (a) guardianship
(b) vaguely
(c) legibly
(d) audibly
(e) catalogued
(f) ghoulish
(g) guileless
(h) comfortably
(i) plagued

11. Teacher check

g	u	a	r	a	n	t	o	r	y	e	u	g	a	e	l	l	o	c
x	h	n	p	p	j	f	q	l	l	r	o	e	e	z	f	u	q	r
j	e	a	b	n	d	m	t	b	e	m	u	j	g	a	l	o	i	e
e	l	i	u	g	p	s	a	a	e	g	g	i	t	t	h	h	n	v
z	b	d	m	r	a	u	s	t	o	h	g	i	j	k	p	g	t	e
l	i	r	f	h	l	o	a	l	e	u	g	o	l	a	i	d	r	r
m	d	a	g	a	n	r	a	r	x	u	f	c	i	z	e	u	i	s
y	u	u	v	a	a	t	k	c	e	g	m	i	r	u	e	f	g	i
g	a	g	b	p	a	i	e	o	i	k	m	o	g	t	x	o	u	b
u	p	l	e	c	n	u	b	m	g	q	g	a	a	a	u	r	e	l
i	e	s	w	k	g	d	t	f	u	u	l	m	r	x	r	g	j	e
d	j	m	w	a	m	n	l	o	e	p	a	c	o	p	q	o	a	s
a	c	a	v	y	o	j	y	r	r	v	y	c	g	s	e	t	f	x
n	l	e	a	g	u	e	j	t	i	h	f	l	j	f	f	t	z	o
c	i	q	p	n	l	f	i	a	l	k	e	l	b	i	g	e	l	s
e	h	a	v	a	i	l	a	b	l	e	s	l	b	j	q	n	u	g
d	i	s	g	u	i	s	e	l	a	k	v	t	v	v	w	n	r	d
o	t	t	e	h	g	j	j	e	g	u	i	l	l	o	t	i	n	e
v	z	c	n	z	l	e	l	b	a	m	m	a	l	f	g	b	m	c

List Words	Word Building
silent	silently, silentness, silence, silences, silencing, silenced, silencer
talent	talents, talented
different	differently, differ, differs, differing, differed, difference, differences, differencing, differenced, indifferent
evident	evidently, evidential, evidentially, evidentiary, evidence, evidences, evidencing, evidenced
intelligent	intelligently, intelligential, intelligence
president	presidents, presidential, presidentship, president-elect, presidency, presidencies
accident	accidents, accidental, accidentally, accidentalness, accident-prone
incident	incidents, incidentally
opponent	opponents, opponency, oppose, opposes, opposing, opposed, opposer
confident	confidently, confidence, confidences
distant	distantly, distance, distances, distancing, distanced
vacant	vacancy, vacancies, vacate, vacates, vacating, vacated
important	importantly, unimportant, importance
instant	instantly, instantaneous, instantaneity, instance, instances, instancing, instanced, instancy
migrant	migrants, migrate, migrates, migrating, migrated, migration, migrational, migrator
tolerant	tolerantly, tolerance, tolerate, tolerates, tolerating, tolerated, toleration, tolerationism
constant	constantly, constancy
pleasant	pleasantly, pleasantness, pleasantry, pleasantries, please, pleases, pleasing, pleased
elegant	elegantly, elegance, elegancies
arrogant	arrogantly, arrogance, arrogancy
soldier	soldiers, soldiering, soldiered, soldierly, soldierliness, soldiery, soldieries
embarrass	embarrasses, embarrassing, embarrassed, embarrassedly, embarrassingly, embarrassment
Revision Words	Word Building
curious	curiously, curiousness, curiosity, curiosities
ambitious	ambitiously, ambitiousness, ambition, ambitions, ambitionless
conscious	consciously, consciousness, consciousness-raising
suspicious	suspiciously, suspiciousness, suspicion, suspicions
delicious	deliciously, deliciousness
jealous	jealously, jealousy, jealousy, jealousies
marvellous	marvellously, marvellousness, marvel, marvels, marvelling, marvelled
enormous	enormously, enormousness, enormity, enormities
picture	pictures, picturing, pictured, pictograph, pictographic, pictorial, picturesque, picturesquely, picturesqueness
occurred	occur, occurs, occurring, occurrence

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that end with 'ent' or 'ant'. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'soldier' and 'embarrass'.

Teaching Points

- Identify the endings and how they are represented.
- Discuss any difficult parts of the words.
- Sort the list words according to the endings and brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Rules

- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with 'e', the 'e' is dropped before adding the suffix. (The 'e' is retained in pronounceable to keep the soft 'c' sound)
- To make the plural of words ending with 'y' after a consonant, change the 'y' to 'i' and add 'es'.
- When adding 'y' to a word ending with 'e', drop the 'e' before adding 'y'.
- The 'y' at the end of base words changes to 'i' when a suffix is added. (The 'y' is retained in 'versifying' to avoid 'ii' being added.)

Dictation

- I am not **confident** and I am very shy, so I will tell you about an **incident** but I don't know why. It happened on my way to meet an **important** and **intelligent** guy. It was the **president** of France who lived in Versailles. The weather was **pleasant** which was good as I had to fly, to a **distant** place so I left and said goodbye. Sitting next to me on the plane as it soared towards the sky, was an **arrogant soldier** who only had one eye, but who was **constant** in his criticism of my yellow tie. I just remained **silent** apart from one big sigh, but **tolerant** no more was I, so by **accident** and from way up high, I dropped on the **opponent** a juicy meat pie. He went to another seat as he began to cry, which left a **vacant** seat so I could have a lie!
- Years ago she came into this country as a **migrant** worker in the textile industry and now, even though she is the most **elegant** model and designer we have, it is easy to **embarrass** her when you compliment her on her **talent**, which is **evident** the **instant** you see her due to her **different** style of fashion.

Answers

1. (a) tolerant
(b) intelligent
(c) soldier
(d) opponent
(e) evident
(f) talent
(g) embarrass
(h) pleasant
(i) arrogant
(j) incident
(k) president
(l) constant
(m) accident
(n) migrant
(o) elegant
(p) distant
(q) difference
(r) instant

2. (a) arrogant
(b) evident
(c) opponent
(d) vacant
(e) constant
(f) soldier
(g) distant
(h) migrant
(i) elegant
(j) important

3. Crossword

Across

3. arrogant
6. embarrass
9. confident
11. evident
12. intelligent
13. pleasant
16. talent
18. constant
19. different
20. instant
21. vacant

Down

1. migrant
2. president
4. opponent
5. incident
7. soldier
8. silent
10. tolerant
12. important
14. accident
15. distant
17. elegant

4. (a) adjective
(b) noun
(c) adjective
(d) noun/adjective
(e) adjective
(f) noun/adjective
(g) noun
(h) adjective
(i) adjective
Teacher check phrases/
definitions

5. (a) tolerant, different
(b) opponent, enormous
(c) evident, soldier,
arrogant
(d) elegant, president
(e) confident, talent

6. (a) occurred
(b) important
(c) embarrass
(d) intelligent
(e) president
(f) opponent
(g) elegant
(h) soldier
(i) ambitious
(j) talent
(k) tolerant
(l) vacant

7. (a) (i) intolerant
(ii) unconscious
(iii) inelegant
(iv) unpleasant
(v) indifferent
(vi) unsuspecting
(b) Teacher check

8. See Word search

9. (a) marvellous, vacant,
instant, silent,
migrant, pleasant,
curious, embarrass
(b) picture

10. (a) silently, silentness
(b) consciously,
consciousness
(c) jealously, jealousy
(d) vacantly, vacantness
(e) pleasantly,
pleasantness
(f) curiously, curiousness
(g) ambitiously,
ambitiousness
(h) deliciously,
deliciousness

q	e	s	s	t	i	s	i	n	t	e	l	l	i	g	e	n	t	z
p	q	r	s	u	j	s	u	d	t	n	e	d	i	f	n	o	c	d
f	i	e	u	o	s	p	s	o	e	z	e	v	y	a	l	t	w	n
g	n	m	t	t	v	p	f	a	i	r	e	l	i	b	r	k	j	a
i	t	a	p	n	c	m	i	s	r	c	r	l	i	d	h	y	d	r
t	n	j	t	o	e	i	a	c	u	r	i	u	e	s	e	t	d	r
n	e	g	o	s	r	d	p	r	i	o	a	l	c	g	x	n	s	o
e	l	i	l	q	n	t	i	t	v	o	i	b	e	c	a	e	t	g
r	a	s	e	v	p	i	a	c	n	e	u	t	m	d	o	n	v	a
e	t	u	r	v	k	t	z	n	n	a	l	s	i	e	d	v	t	n
f	s	o	a	a	n	v	r	p	t	i	t	l	t	b	z	j	s	t
f	j	i	n	a	a	m	f	h	l	h	s	o	e	m	e	u	o	
i	h	c	t	c	a	c	c	i	d	e	n	t	n	u	n	a	o	p
d	s	s	a	r	e	i	d	l	o	s	a	h	s	o	s	l	i	p
e	i	n	p	r	e	s	i	d	e	n	t	s	r	c	c	o	r	o
d	t	o	r	i	p	l	z	h	d	f	i	m	a	p	v	u	u	n
p	h	c	z	t	e	t	c	e	d	k	o	q	b	n	b	s	c	e
t	o	j	f	n	f	l	c	x	w	u	i	t	j	v	t	h	z	n
c	d	r	j	p	x	y	d	b	s	c	l	m	i	g	r	a	n	t

List Words	Word Building
sandwich	sandwiches, sandwiching, sandwiched
valentine	valentines
marmalade	—
pavlova	pavlovas
Morse code	—
spoonerism	spoonerisms
arachnid	arachnids, arachnidan, arachnoid, arachnophobia, arachnophobic
pasteurise	or pasteurize, pasteurises/pasteurizes, pasteurising/pasteurizing, pasteurised/pasteurized, pasteurisation/pasteurization
diesel	diesels, dieseline, dieselise, dieselising, dieselised, dieselisation
hooligan	hooligans, hooliganism
cardigan	cardigans
volts	volt, voltage, voltages, voltaism, voltmeter, voltmeters, voltametric
biro	biros
teddy	teddies, teddy bear
hygiene	hygienes, hygienic, hygienically, hygienist, hygienists
maverick	mavericks
leotard	leotards
Braille	Braille
Celsius	—
python	pythons
analysis	analyses, analyst, analytic or analytical, analyse, analyses, analysing, analysed, analysable, analysisation, analyser
permanent	permanently, permanentness

Revision Words	Word Building
release	releases, releasing, released
purchase	purchases, purchasing, purchased, purchaser, purchasable, purchasability
increase	increases, increasing, increased, increaser, increasable, increasingly
announce	announces, announcing, announced, announcer, announcement
fierce	fiercer, fiercest, fiercely, fierceness
potato	potatoes
echo	echoes, echoing, echoed, echoer, echoless, echolike, echoic
patio	patios
multimedia	—
email	emails, emailing, emailed

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on words that are **eponyms**. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, '**analysis**' and '**permanent**'.

Teaching Points

- Discuss the meaning of an eponym (words that originate from people's names or the names of places).
- Discuss what children may know about the meaning of each word.
- Identify any difficult parts of words.

Rules

- To make words ending with '**ch**' plural, '**es**' is added.
- When adding a suffix beginning with a vowel to most words ending with '**e**', the '**e**' is dropped before adding the suffix. (The '**e**' is retained in pronounceable to keep the soft '**c**' sound.)
- To make the plural of words ending with '**y**' after a consonant, change the '**y**' to '**i**' and add '**es**'.

Dictation

- My **valentine** gave me a cuddly **teddy** bear and wrote on a poster, with a red **biro** pen, the words 'I love you'.
- We were learning how to send messages using **Morse code** and how to read using **Braille**. Then we had a great picnic in the field, eating **marmalade sandwiches** and **pavlova** cake filled with **pasteurised** cream. Suddenly I screamed so loud as I looked down at my **cardigan** and saw a spider. I have an **arachnid** phobia and I was terrified. I jumped three feet in the air as if 100 **volts** of electricity had hit me.
- A psychologist likes to do an **analysis** test. A **hooligan** is nothing but a pest. At 100 degrees **Celsius** water boils the best. A **maverick** politician is always full of zest. A **python** in your home is not an invited guest. A tattoo is **permanent** so don't get one on your chest, especially if you wear a **leotard** or a string vest.
- The English teacher loves words and taught us a **spoonerism**—I have hissed the mystery lesson—and then said "Put on these shoes, **diesel** fit you" and when Jean came in she shouted "**Hygiene**".

Answers

1.	Jumbled Word	List Word	Word History
(a)	vlaapvo	pavlova	Meringue dessert, filled with cream and topped with fruit, named after ballerina, Anna Pavlova.
(b)	aeicmkvr	maverick	An unpredictable person, doing things different from normal, named after Samuel Augustus Maverick (1803–1870), an American cattleman who never branded his cows.
(c)	dedyt	teddy	Stuffed toy bear, named after American president Theodore (Teddy) Roosevelt.
(d)	goaolihn	hooligan	Young street thug, named after Irish criminal Patrick Hooligan.
(e)	aspturiees	pasteurise	To destroy germs by heating to a very high temperature, developed by Louis Pasteur.
(f)	daracing	cardigan	A knitted jacket, named after the 7th Earl of Cardigan.
(g)	ieseld	diesel	Engine run on diesel oil, invented by German engineer, Rudolf Diesel.
(h)	carniadh	arachnid	Arachne, girl from Greek mythology, turned into a spider (arachnid).
(i)	soserniomp	spoonerism	Error in speaking, where initial sounds of words are muddled up, named after Reverend Spooner.

2. Crossword

Across

5. python
6. leotard
7. Braille
8. cardigan
10. arachnid
13. marmalade
15. permanent
17. Celsius
18. biro
19. volts
20. hygiene

Down

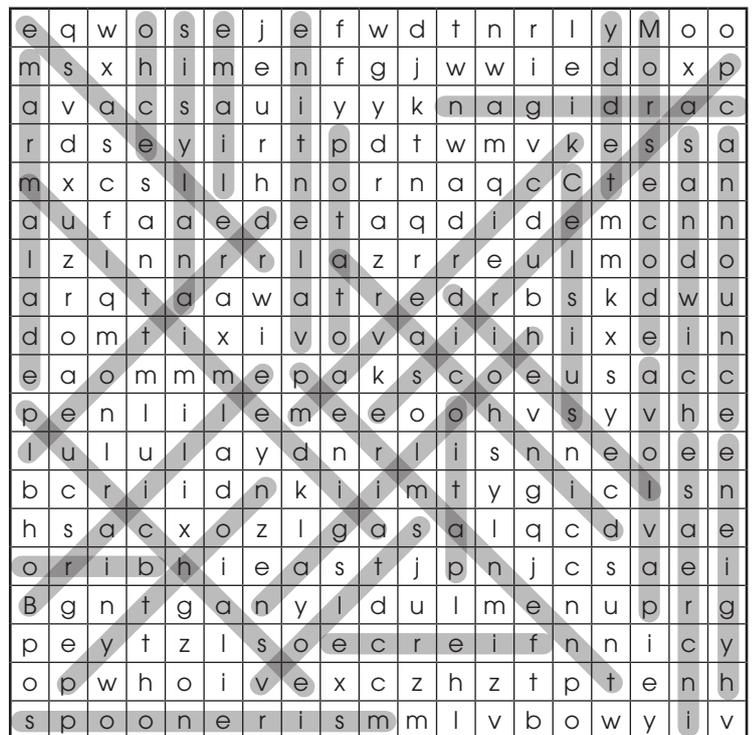
1. maverick
2. spoonerism
3. hooligan
4. sandwich
9. valentine
11. diesel
12. pasteurise
13. Morse code
14. analysis
15. pavlova
16. teddy

3. Teacher check

4. Some of the list and revision words can be sorted into categories. **S**andwiches, **p**alovas, **m**armalade and **p**otatoes are foods. **A**rachnids and **f**ierce **p**ythons are animals. **Y**ou can wear **c**ardigans and **l**eotards. **U**nder what category could you list **B**raille and **M**orse code?

5. (a) hygiene (b) Celsius
 (c) Braille (d) email
 (e) Morse code (f) increase
6. (a) multimedia (b) sandwich
 (c) marmalade (d) spoonerism
 (e) Braille (f) permanent
 (g) leotard (h) diesel
 (i) announce (j) cardigan
 (k) potato (l) purchase

7. See Word Search



8. (a) sandwiches (b) potatoes (c) echoes
 (d) teddies (e) pythons (f) patios
 (g) biros (h) spoonerisms

9. (a) hygiene (b) pasteurise (c) increase
 (d) Celsius (e) analysis (f) announce
 (g) permanent (h) multimedia (i) pavlova
 (j) release (k) sandwich (l) Braille
 (m) arachnid (n) diesel (o) leotard
 (p) marmalade

List Words	Word Building
souvenir	souvenirs
abseiling	abseil, abseils, abseiled
amusements	amusement, amuse, amuses, amusing, amused, amusingly
catamaran	catamarans
helicopter	helicopters, helicoptering, helicoptered
tourism	tourist, tourists, touristic, touristy, tour, tours, touring, toured
repellent	repellents, repellence or repellency, repellently, repel, repels, repelling, repelled, repeller
navigation	navigational, navigable, navigability, navigableness, navigably, navigate, navigates, navigating, navigated
satellite	satellites
security	securities, secure, secures, securing, secured, securable, securely, securement, secureness, securer
protection	protectionism, protectionist, protect, protects, protecting, protected, protective, protectively, protectiveness, protector
inoculation	inoculations, inoculate, inoculates, inoculating, inoculated, inoculative, inoculators, inoculums(s) or inoculants(s)
route	routes, routeing, routed, routemarch, router
intercontinental	continental, continent, continence or continency, continently, continentalism, continentalist
paragliding	paraglider, paragliders
equator	equatorial, equatorially
latitude	latitudinal, latitudinally, latitudinarian, latitudinarianism
longitude	longitudinal, longitudinally
continent	continental, continent, continence or continency, continently, continentalism, continentalist
casualty	casualties, casual, casually, casualness, casualization/ casualisation
technique	techniques, technic, technical, technically, technicalness, technicality, technicalities, technician, technicians
strategy	strategies, stratagem, strategic or strategical, strategically, strategics, strategist

Revision Words	Word Building
cheque	cheques, chequered, chequebook, chequebooks
foreign	foreignly, foreignness, foreigner, foreigners, foreignism
tsunami	tsunamis or tsunami
humidity	humid, humidly, humidness, humidifier, humidify, humidifies, humidified, humidification, humidistat
sweat	sweats, sweating, sweated, sweaty, sweatier, sweatiest, sweater, sweatshirt, sweatshop
mosquito	mosquitoes or mosquitos
carousel	carousels
thermometer	thermometers, thermometry
thousand	thousands, thousandth, thousandths
double	doubles, doubling, doubled, doubleness, doubler

Unit Focus

- This unit focuses on **summer** words. This unit also includes two common, high frequency words, 'technique' and 'strategy'.

Teaching Points

- Identify difficult parts of words.
- Discuss ways to remember how to spell a word.
- Brainstorm other words to add to each list.

Dictation

- Once we had entered the lines of **latitude** and **longitude** into the **satellite navigation** system of the **catamaran** we quickly found the quickest **route** and soon we had rescued the **casualty** from the water. He had lost his grip of the rope while **abseiling** down the sea cliffs, while on an adventure **tourism** holiday.
- As we were travelling **intercontinental**, including passing through the **equator**, we had to have many **inoculation** injections for our **protection**, and even had to carry insect **repellent**. In one **continent** they gave us knives for **security** against poisonous snakes.
- Once we had learnt the **technique** of opening the parachute we could take our first jump from a **helicopter**, but I could not pick up the **strategy** for learning how to go **paragliding**, so I just went off to the local **amusements** park and won a **souvenir** at a stall.

Answers

1. (a) casualty
(b) satellite
(c) inoculation
(d) technique
(e) protection
(f) souvenir
2. (a) amuse
(b) repel
(c) secure
(d) navigate
(e) protect
(f) inoculate
(g) paraglide
3. Crossword
Across
2. route
4. strategy
6. inoculation
8. latitude
10. repellent
11. casualty
13. protection
15. catamaran
17. navigation
18. helicopter
20. technique
21. tourism
Down
1. souvenir
3. security
5. intercontinental
7. amusements
8. longitude
9. paragliding
12. satellite
14. equator
16. abseiling
19. continent
4. (a) That inoculation will give us good protection against swine flu.
(b) The helicopter was sent to rescue a casualty who had been abseiling from a cliff.
5. satellite, navigation, catamaran, equator, latitude, longitude, sweat, foreign, continent
6. (a) equality
(b) origami
(c) parachute
(d) catalogue
(e) antique
7. (a) (i) strategy – carefully devised plan of action
(ii) latitude – room to manoeuvre
(iii) carousel – circular conveyor belt
(iv) humidity – high moisture level
(v) repellent – resistant to something
(vi) inoculation – protection against disease
(b) Teacher check
8. See Word Search
9. (a) foreign (b) sweat (c) security
(d) double (e) technique (f) route
10. Teacher check

The crossword puzzle grid contains the following words:

- Across:**
 - 2. route
 - 4. strategy
 - 6. inoculation
 - 8. latitude
 - 10. repellent
 - 11. casualty
 - 13. protection
 - 15. catamaran
 - 17. navigation
 - 18. helicopter
 - 20. technique
 - 21. tourism
- Down:**
 - 1. souvenir
 - 3. security
 - 5. intercontinental
 - 7. amusements
 - 8. longitude
 - 9. paragliding
 - 12. satellite
 - 14. equator
 - 16. abseiling
 - 19. continent